

2022 NATIONAL EARTHQUAKE PROGRAM MANAGERS MEETING

March 29, 2022 - Day 1

Housekeeping

- Emergency exits & restrooms
 - Arcade parking lot is rally point
- Please take phone calls outside.

 When providing comments, wait for microphone so everyone can hear you, including virtual participants.

Reminders & Housekeeping cont.

This meeting is being recorded.

- Virtual participants
 - Mute phones/video unless speaking.
 - Post questions/comments/requests in the chat area.
- For technical issues:
 - Pascal Schuback <u>schuback@crew.org</u>
 - Brian Blake bblake@cusec.org

NEPM Meeting - Code of Conduct

- Show up on time & come prepared
- Contribute to meeting goals
- Let everyone participate
- Listen with an open mind



NEPM Meeting - Code of Conduct cont.

- Think before speaking
- Stay on point & on time
- Attack the problem, not the person
- Close decisions & ID action items
- Record outcomes & follow up



NEPM Day 1: Agenda Review

Welcome & Introductions

- Messaging & DEI Panel
- NEHRP Program Updates
- Working Lunch: Whaley Award

 State Updates & Fireside Chats

- Missouri DOT Survey
- FEMA NEHRP Updates

Welcome & Introductions

Janell Woodward, Nevada

Matthew Heckard, Tennessee

Glen Sachtleben, FEMA RIV





Panel Presentations: Messaging and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

PANEL #1

PANEL #2

Althea Rizzo
Oregon

Paul Huang FEMA

Derrec BeckerSouth Carolina

Albert Dennis FedEx Services

2 Weeks Ready Campaign



Althea Rizzo Oregon



Messaging: How Audiences are Changing



Derrec Becker South Carolina





Paul Huang – Assistant Administrator | Federal Insurance Directorate

National Earthquake Program Managers Meeting – March 29, 2022



FEMA 2022-2026 Strategic Plan



Goal 1: Instill Equity as a foundation of emergency management



Goal 2: Lead whole of community in climate resilience



Goal 3: Promote and sustain a ready FEMA and a prepared nation

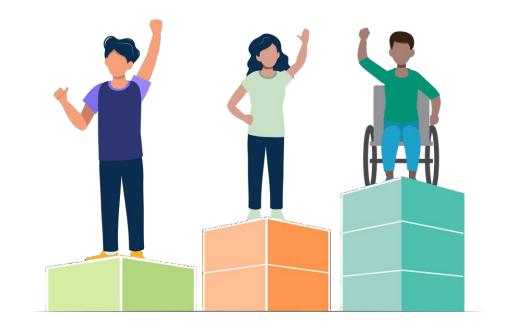
FEMA 2022-2026 Strategic Plan



Goal 1: Instill Equity as a Foundation of Emergency Management

1. Cultivate a FEMA that prioritizes and harnesses a diverse workforce

- 2. Remove barriers to FEMA programs through a people first approach
- 3. Achieve equitable outcomes for those we serve





Objective 1.1

Cultivate a FEMA that Prioritizes and Harnesses a Diverse Workforce





Objective 1.2

Remove Barriers to FEMA Programs Through a "People First" Approach





Objective 1.3

Achieve Equitable Outcomes for Those We Serve









FEMA 2022-2026 Strategic Plan

Goal 1

Instill Equity as a Foundation of Emergency Management

Paul Huang, Assistant Administrator, Federal Insurance Directorate





Diversity, Equity, & Inclusion Purpose Statement

Diversity, Equity & Inclusion at FedEx connects people and possibilities to deliver a better future for team members, customers, suppliers and communities.



We are the employer of choice

- Attracting top talent
- Developing and advancing our talent



We deliver business results

- Driving engagement through inclusion
- Focusing on quality (QDM)
- Providing innovative solutions



We enrich the world

- Investing in our communities
- Serving people where we live and work



We have four key strategic pillars



Our People

Recruit, retain, develop, and provide advancement opportunities for team members



Our Education and Engagement

Enrich, expand, and enhance our culture through DEI education



Our Communities, Customers, and Suppliers

Serve and support our communities, customers, and suppliers



Our Story

Amplify the stories of our people, celebrate differences, and promote DEI efforts across the enterprise

FedEx Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

Operating Principles

Compete collectively
Operate collaboratively
Innovate digitally



How are we doing?

of FedEx management employees globally are women.

of FedEx management employees in the U.S. are minorities



The FedEx Board of Directors includes 12 directors, four of whom are women and three of whom are ethnically diverse. Women represent 25% of FedEx management employees globally, while 38% of management employees in the U.S. are minorities.





BUSINESS RESOURCE TEAMS

Employee groups based on dimensions of diversity that are independently run at each FedEx Operating Company



DEI EDUCATION

Self facilitated offerings on FLC, DEI microlearnings, and DEI facilitated trainings which can be scheduled by managers

Ways for Team Members to engage



DEI DELEGATES

Each SVP Organization has a DEI Delegate, a member of the FedEx Culture Action Team focused on embedding DEI into our culture



VOLUNTEER ACTIVITIES

Support diverse community efforts on fedexcares.com or through scheduled volunteer opportunities

NEHRP Program Updates

- NIST Jay Harris
- NSF Jacqueline Meszaros
- FEMA Ed Laatsch

• USGS - Tom Pratt













NEHRP Strategic Plan for FY22-29

NEHRP State of the Union and Program Updates 2022 National Earthquake Program Managers Meeting

March 29-31, 2022 -- Memphis, TN

Jay Harris
Acting NEHRP Director
Engineering Laboratory
NIST

NEHRP Strategic Plan, FY22-29

Development of updated Strategic Plan—

- Strategy to support NEHRP
 - Policy, Vision, Mission
 - 4 Strategic Goals
 - 18 Strategic Objectives
 - 8 Program-Identified Focus Areas

Policy, Vision, and Mission

National Policy—

Strengthen the security and resilience of the nation against earthquakes, to promote public safety, economic strength, and national security— Executive Order 13717

Program Vision—

A nation that is ready and capable to withstand, respond to, and recover from earthquakes and their consequences

Program Mission—

Develop, advance, and disseminate knowledge, tools, practices, and policies to enhance the nation's capabilities to withstand, respond to, and recover from earthquakes and their consequences

Previous Strategic Goals—

Goal	2001	2008
1	Improve the understanding of earthquakes and their effects.	Improve understanding of earthquake processes and impacts.
2	Develop effective practices and policies for earthquake loss-reduction and accelerate their implementation .	Develop cost-effective measures to reduce earthquake impacts on individuals, the built environment, and society-at-large.
3	Improve techniques to reduce seismic vulnerability of facilities and systems.	Improve the earthquake resilience of communities nationwide.
4	Improve seismic hazard identification and risk assessment methods and their use.	

2008 goals were supported by 14 strategic objectives and 9 strategic priorities



Development of updated Strategic Goals—

- Conceptual Aspirations for the Goals
 - Simplify the understanding of the goals and objectives
 - The public should understand the role of the Program and who we are. Redundancy in messaging to reinforce the vision throughout the strategic plan components.
 - Define what we need to measure and manage for the Program (e.g., facilitate developing the NEHRP biennial report to Congress).
 - Goals capture the essential Program actions for an earthquake (i.e., timeline of actions).
 - Goals should be unique and mutually supportive
 - The Goals should be broad enough that all Program agencies are included in each one.
 - View and evaluate the Program as a system; recognize that the agencies are individual but also interconnected components of the system.
 - Create Goals for the system that minimize risks from unintended consequences resulting from a component.
 - Goals should be used to identify the intended accomplishment of the strategy of Program activities.

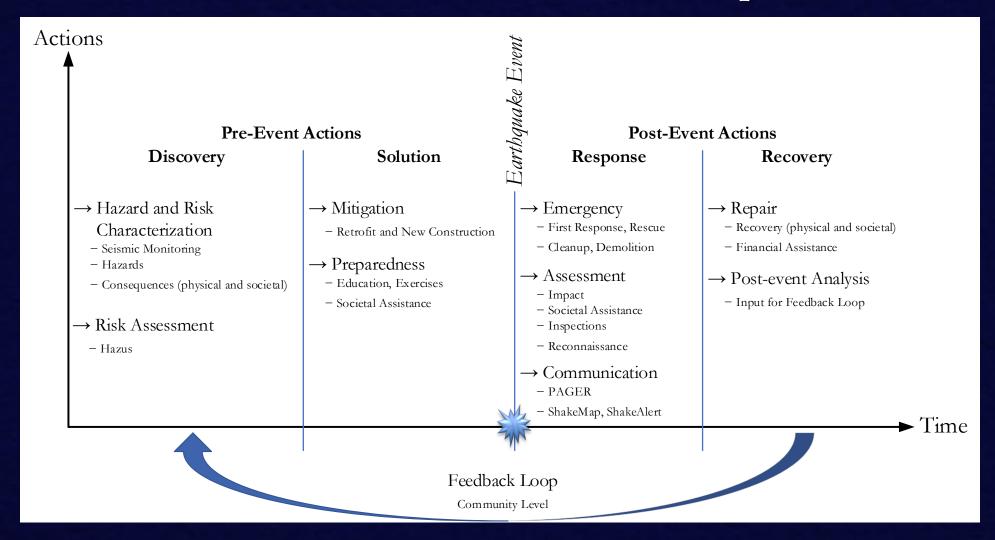


Development of updated Strategic Goals—

- Conceptual Aspirations for the Goals
 - Use language to enhance positive awareness
 - For example, consider reframing "reducing hazard" to "increasing resilience".
 - NEHRP has been in existence for over forty years, during which time significant advances have been made in earthquake monitoring and notification systems, earthquake hazard and risk assessments, earthquake resistant design and construction practices, and public awareness of the earthquake threat
 - Goals should be developed to support the previous forty years while seeking a path for the future.



Timeline of essential actions for an earthquake—





Updated Strategic Goals—

- Goal 1: [PRE-EVENT hazard and consequence characterization]
 - Advance the understanding of earthquake processes and their consequences.
- Goal 2: [PRE-EVENT risk assessment and mitigation]
 - Enhance existing and develop new information, tools, and practices for protecting the nation from earthquake consequences.
- Goal 3: [PRE-EVENT preparedness, POST-EVENT communication]
 - Promote the dissemination of knowledge and implementation of tools, practices, and policies that enhance strategies to withstand, respond to, and recover from earthquakes.
- Goal 4: [POST-EVENT assessment and analysis]
 - Learn from post-earthquake investigations to enhance the effectiveness of available information, tools, practices, and policies to improve earthquake resilience.



Agency roles and priorities—

	1	2	3	4
Goal	Advance the understanding of earthquake processes and their consequences.	Enhance existing and develop new information, tools, and practices for protecting the nation from earthquake consequences.	Promote the dissemination of knowledge and implementation of tools, practices, and policies that enhance strategies to withstand, respond to, and recover from earthquakes.	Learn from post- earthquake investigations to enhance the effectiveness of available information, tools, practices, and policies to improve earthquake resilience.
Legislation, Priorities	2001-1,4; 2008-1 P.L. 3(1), 3(3); 5(a)(2)(C) • FEMA iii,iv • USGS A,D,F,I,J • NSF ii,iii • NIST C NRC 1,4,5	2001-2,3,4; 2008-2,3 P.L. 3(2), 3(5), 3(6), 5(a)(2)(A),(D) • FEMA iii,iv • USGS C,D,F,H,I,J • NSF iv-vi, viii • NIST C,D,E NRC 2,3,6-8,10-16	2001-2, 2008-3 P.L. 3(1), 3(4), 3(5), 3(7), 5(a)(2)(B) • FEMA i,ii,iii,iv • USGS B,D,E,G • NSF i • NIST A,B NRC 17,18	P.L. 11 (all agencies)

Strategic Objectives, Goal 1

Goal 1: Advance the understanding of earthquake processes and their consequences.

- 1) Advance the understanding of earthquake phenomena and the propagation of seismic energy.
- 2) Advance the characterization of the nation's seismicity, including sources, and seismic hazards.
- 3) Advance seismic monitoring including improving, extending, and maintaining the Advanced National Seismic System.
- 4) Advance the understanding of the consequences of earthquakes and associated hazards to society and the built environment.
- 5) Advance the understanding of social, behavioral, and economic factors, including equity, pertinent to implementation of earthquake preparedness, mitigation, and recovery strategies.



Strategic Objectives, Goal 2

Goal 2: Enhance existing and develop new information, tools, and practices for protecting the nation from earthquake consequences.

- 6) Enhance current earthquake scenarios, risk assessment methodologies, and loss estimation tools to improve seismic risk information.
- 7) Further develop and implement a West Coast earthquake early warning system and its associated communication, education, and outreach.
- 8) Enhance and develop cost-effective tools and practices, including up-to-date building codes and national consensus standards, that improve the seismic performance of new and existing buildings and lifeline infrastructure.
- 9) Advance knowledge to facilitate characterization of earthquake resilience and develop tools to measure successful implementation of resilience practices and policies.



Strategic Objectives, Goal 3

Goal 3: Promote the dissemination of knowledge and implementation of tools, practices, and policies that enhance strategies to withstand, respond to, and recover from earthquakes.

- 10) Enhance the accuracy, timeliness, usefulness, and accessibility of earthquake information products for a diverse range of users to better prepare for and respond to earthquakes.
- 11) Implement and regularly update a National Seismic Hazard Model based on the latest research, source models, seismicity, and field studies, essential for implementing state-of-the-art mitigation, design, and construction strategies.
- 12) Actively engage in the continual development and use of up-to-date seismic design guidelines, standards and building codes, and advocate for their adoption and enforcement at the state, local, tribal, and territorial level.
- 13) Support and enhance earthquake education, emergency drills, and exercises to promote effective earthquake awareness as well as mitigation, response, and recovery planning.
- 14) Promote the implementation of earthquake preparedness, safety, response, and recovery strategies, which account for social, behavioral, and economic factors, including equity.



Strategic Objectives, Goal 4

Goal 4: Learn from post-earthquake investigations to enhance the effectiveness of available information, tools, practices, and policies to improve earthquake resilience.

- 15) Maintain and advance Program-wide procedures and policies for post-earthquake investigations and data acquisition management.
- 16) Advance earthquake preparedness, safety, response, and recovery strategies by translating post-earthquake investigation results into approaches for improved resilience.
- 17) Identify and take advantage of opportunities to collaborate on development of scientifically informed metrics and actions to evaluate community earthquake resilience after an earthquake, which account for social, behavioral, and economic factors, including equity.
- 18) Provide mechanisms to promote relevant feedback to the public regarding lessons learned from earthquakes.



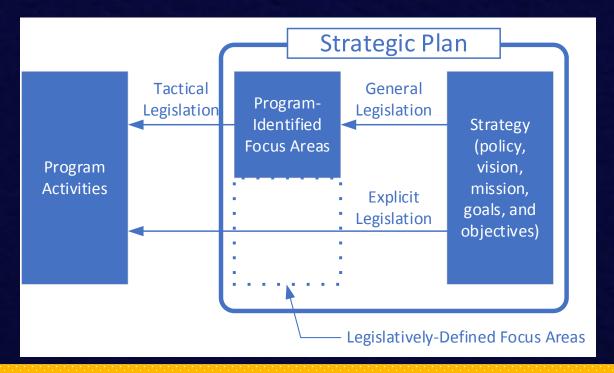
Focus Areas

Legislative Roles and Responsibilities (outlined in EHR Act, reauthorized in 2018)

The Plan reflects congressional requirements and is intended to guide the development and implementation of programmatic activities by the Program agencies.

The strategy outlined establishes a specific integrated and coordinated approach for the development and accomplishment of Program activities to support seismic risk reduction.

- 1. Explicit Legislation
- 2. General Legislation eight Program-identified focus areas





Focus Areas

Program-Identified Focus Areas—

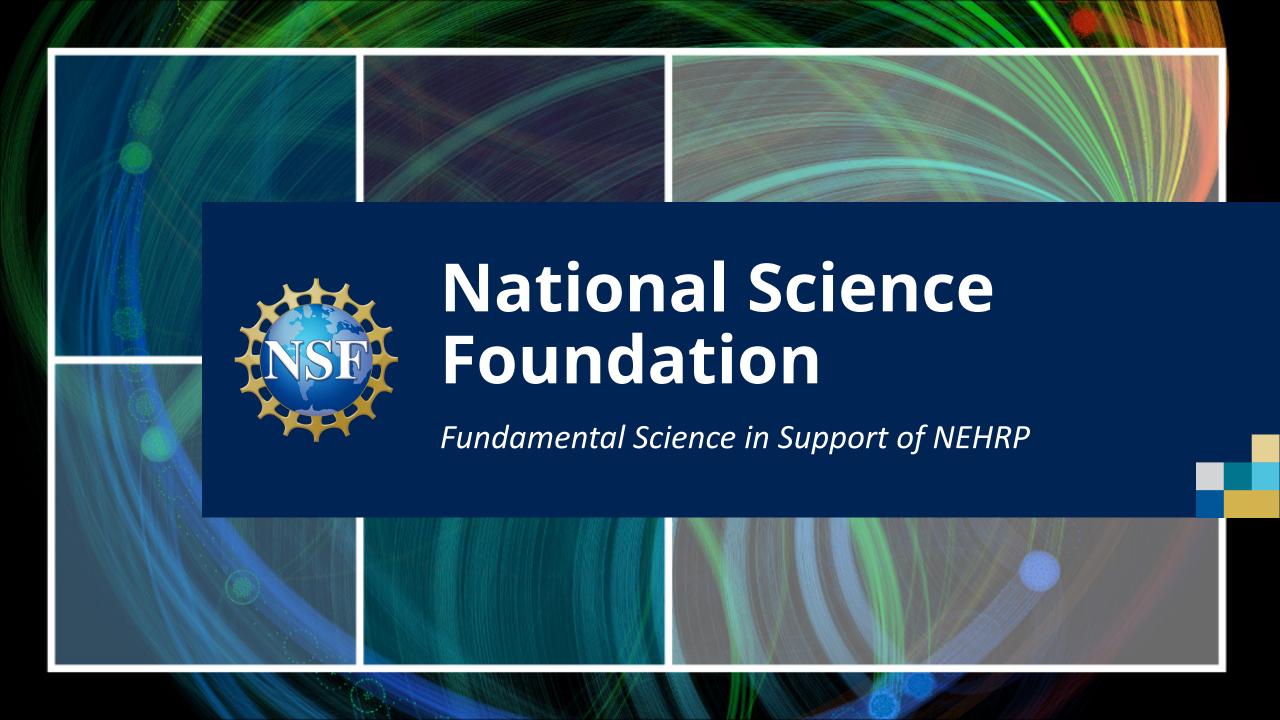
- 1. Advance earthquake science for subduction zone regions.
- 2. Develop enhanced performance-based seismic design procedures and metrics for the functional recovery of buildings and lifeline infrastructure.
- 3. Advance performance-based seismic design and assessment methods to implement multisystem coordination.
- 4. Further expand earthquake early warning capabilities.
- 5. Develop consistent performance guidance for lifeline infrastructure.
- 6. Enhance guidance to ensure that information and tools effectively support the needs of those who implement mitigation, preparedness, and recovery measures.
- 7. Advance the science of earthquake sequence characterization.
- 8. Enhance risk reduction strategies for federal agencies.



Questions







NSF at a Glance

NEHRP ROLE: Fundamental Research



NSF Mission

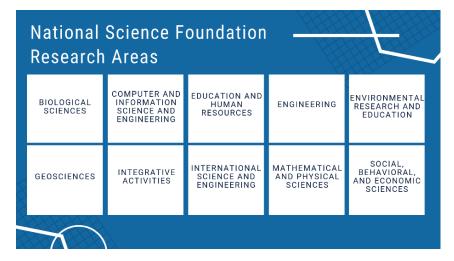
To promote the <u>progress of science</u>; to advance the national health, prosperity, and welfare; and to secure the national defense; and for other purposes.



Proposal Review Criteria

- Intellectual Merit
- Broader Impacts







NSF Taps the Intellectual Prowess of Our Distributed Scientific Workforce

We FUND research; we do not conduct it ourselves.





Types of NEHRP-relevant Investments

Types of Funded Activities	NEHRP Relevance
Unsolicited Proposals	All Directorates
Special Solicitations	NSF-NIST Disaster Research Resilience GrantsSmart and Connected Communities Competitions
Infrastructure	Natural Hazards Engineering Research Infrastructure: Shake Tables, Tsunami Tank, SimCenter, DesignSafe
Extreme Event Response Networks	StEER and GEER particularly. Also: SSEER.

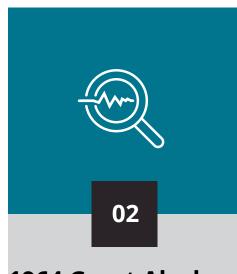


"That tool was once a science project"



1912 Continental Drift Theory

Could see that land masses had moved, but no consensus theory.



1964 Great Alaskan EQ and Tsunami

Followed seismic waves around the globe. Found major faults and how they related.



Risk Maps by 1990s

Reflect best understanding. Enable risk estimates and mitigations.



Anomalies in the 2010s

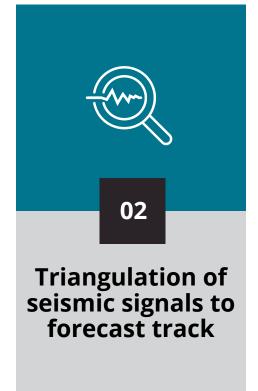
Unexpected MW swarms: association with deep well injections. Policy actions result.

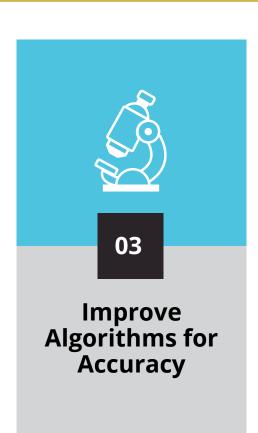


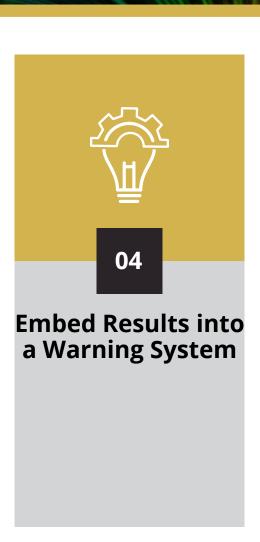
"That tool was once a science project"



P vs S Waves









Take-away Messages from NSF

NSF's role in NEHRP is focused on Fundamental Science.

Fundamental research is the Seed Corn for better tools and practices.

NSF researchers WANT to make a difference and propose great ideas.

NEHRP helps NSF share community needs with researchers, so they can address them.

NSF hopes the earthquake community can recognize and support the science in turn.

NSF Shares Your Commitment to a Better Future









FEMA NEHRP Rethink

- Within the parameters of the NEHRP goals, it is important that FEMA do the following:
 - Step outside of our everyday routine/efforts & evaluate the Program to ensure we are best serving the Nation.
 - Evaluate what we are doing vs. What we should be doing.
 - The Program has achieved a lot over the years and been very successful.
 - How do we achieve the right value proposition moving forward?
 - Identify the gaps/needs/opportunities to ensure we are prioritizing correctly.
 - If a certain need/gap is already being fulfilled, should we shift resources to those that are not? Start to address the unmet opportunities.

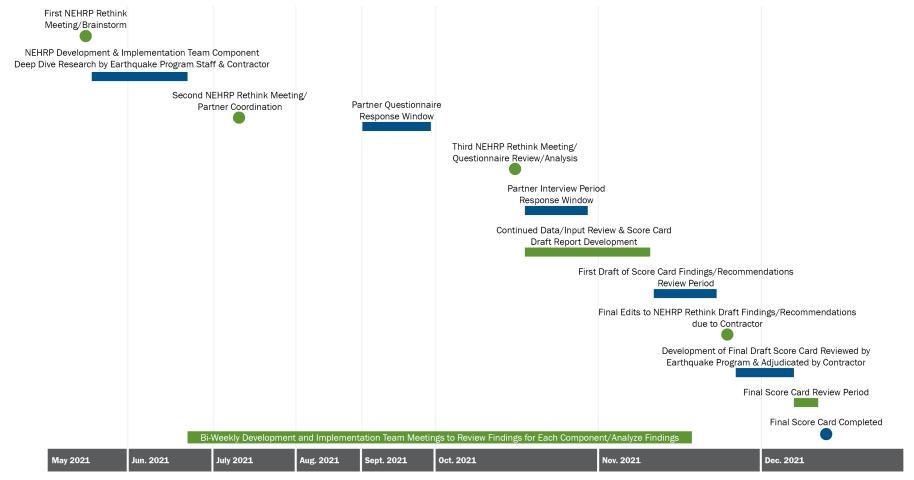


Purpose of the NEHRP Rethink

- Evaluate what is working and what is not.
- Showcase the effectiveness of the Program.
- Increase the Program's impact by prioritizing current/future needs/gaps/opportunities.
- Enable EWPB to better plan for the future, while being good stewards of the taxpayers' dollars and achieving the mission and goals of NEHRP.



Recap of Milestones & Timeline (To Date)





NEHRP Rethink Component Review

Development Team

- Development/support of the implementation of seismic code resources for model building codes and associated consensus-based design standards (new and existing buildings and lifelines infrastructure).
- Development and implementation of publications/guidance/tools/training that facilitate implementation of earthquake risk-reduction measures (new and existing buildings and lifelines infrastructure).
- Post-earthquake observations and development of recommendations for improving future performance.
- Address the FEMA NIST functional recovery report.

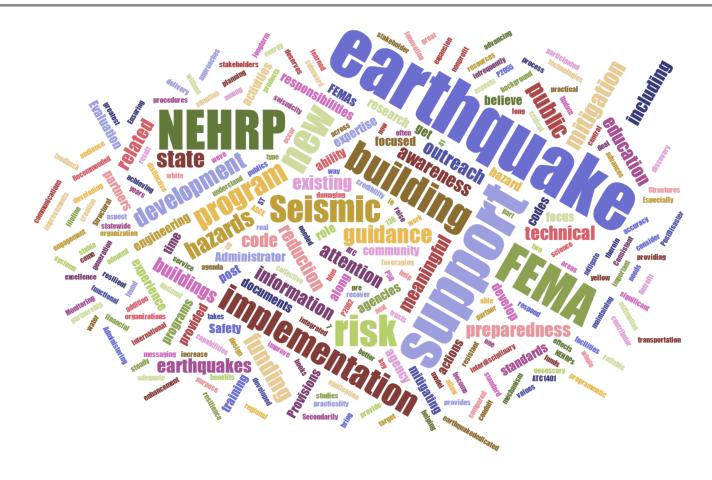


Implementation Team

- FEMA NEHRP State Assistance Grant Programs
 (Individual State Assistance and Multi-State and National Assistance)
- Agency Earthquake Education, Outreach and Public Awareness
- Training (Including National Earthquake Technical Assistance Program (NETAP)).
- External Partner Coordination Assist private-sector groups to reduce future earthquake losses.
- Interagency/Intra-agency Coordination (including NEHRP)
- Cooperative Agreement Demonstration Projects



NEHRP Rethink Report Card Word Cloud





Overview of Responses

- <u>17</u> components/organizations responded
 - <u>9</u> identified themselves as Technical Subject Matter Experts
 - <u>5</u> identified themselves as Consortia & Partners
 - <u>4</u> identified themselves as Regional POCs
 - <u>3</u> identified themselves as State Program Managers
 - Please note that some people identified themselves in multiple roles.
 - From this group, a smaller set was then interviewed for additional information based on their responses.



NEHRP Rethink Score Card Examples

Developing

- NEHRP funding: Mentioned as the single greatest challenge and the most meaningful aspect to operating a successful earthquake program in a state.
 - The program will continue to submit PDOs in an attempt to receive additional funding.
 - The NEHRP Reauthorization is also a possible source for additional funding.

Competent

- NEHRP State Assistance Program Guidance
 - As a means of addressing concerns identified via the questionnaire and interviews, in addition to two semiannual calls, FEMA headquarters will now be hosting quarterly calls and/or sending quarterly newsletters to cover various topics for education and awareness purposes.
 - Will continue to expand the grant/NOFO related information on FEMA.gov.
 - Will develop and better promote additional/existing programmatic resources (ex. logic model checklist, quarterly reporting template, quarterly newsletters, etc.)



NEHRP Rethink Score Card Examples continued

Exemplary

- Development of Earthquake Risk Reduction Guidance
 - FEMA has been responsible for the most significant advances in seismic and performance-based engineering practice over the past 30 years. Through its code monitoring and support activities, it is staying on top of future technical development needs for engineering practice and has been able to pivot quickly to fill those needs.



Next Steps

- The full EWPB Team will meet April 14th to prioritize themes developed and lay out CY22 activities
- Being mindful of time/resources, only two three activities will be chosen for this calendar year.
- A number of workgroups will be stood up to aid in these efforts.



Thank you!



USGS Update: National Earthquake Program Manager's Meeting, 2022

Thomas Pratt

Central and Eastern Region Coordinator, Earthquake Hazards

Gavin Hayes

Senior Science Advisor for Earthquake and Geologic Hazards

Michael Blanpied

Associate Coordinator, Earthquake Hazards Program



ShakeAlert Status

- The current status of ShakeAlert earthquake early warning can be found at:
- https://www.usgs.gov/programs/earthquakehazards/science/current-status-and-next-steps



National Seismic Hazard Model 2023 update:

- Information can be found at:
- https://www.usgs.gov/programs/earthquake-hazards/seismichazard-maps-and-site-specific-data

- The schedule for upcoming workshops can be found at:
- https://www.usgs.gov/programs/earthquake-hazards/nshmpworkshops



Updating the NEHRP post-eq investigations plan

Project is being led by the Applied Technology Council, under contract with the USGS. The Project Manager is Justin Moresco.

Project Technical Committee (report authors):

- Chris Poland, Chris D Poland Consulting Engineer
- Johnathan Bray, JD Bray Consultants, LLC
- Laurie Johnson, Laurie Johnson Consulting and Research
- Sissy Nikolaou, National Institute of Standards and Technology
- Ellen Rathje, University of Texas at Austin
- Brian Sherrod, US Geological Survey











Updating the NEHRP post-eq investigations plan

Project Review Panel:

- Diego Arcas, NOAA
- David Green, NASA
- Gari Mayberry, USAID
- Luciana Astiz, NSF GEO
- Jacqueline Meszaros, NSF ENG
- Andrea Ruminski, USACE
- Heidi Tremayne, EERI
- Khalid Mosalam, UC Berkeley, representing StEER
- Michael Oskin, UC Davis, representing SCEC
- Lori Peek, representing the Natural Hazards Center and CONVERGE

- Keith Knudsen, USGS
- Tom Holzer, USGS (retired)
- Tanya Brown-Giammanco, NIST
- Katherine Johnson, NIST
- Abraham Gunn, FEMA
- Pataya Scott, FEMA











Cecil H. Whaley, Jr. NEPM Award





Cecil H. Whaley, Jr. - Tennessee April 8, 1947 – March 19, 2020

Award Criteria & Selection

- State Earthquake Program Manager or support staff w/3 + years in program
- Spirit of collaboration, innovation, advocacy, and contribution to NEHRP & NEPM communities
- Nominated by NEPM Committee



Cecil H. Whaley, Jr. - Tennessee April 8, 1947 – March 19, 2020

And the 2022 recipient is.....

2022 Cecil H. Whaley, Jr. Award Recipient



Bob CareyUtah Division of Emergency Management



State Updates & "Fireside Chats"

Tennessee – Adam Stewart

Utah – John Crofts
 URM Schools Inventory

Arkansas – Hilda Booth

 Idaho – Susan Cleverly Cascadia Rising • Illinois - Scott Gauvin

Nevada – Janell Woodward

- Kentucky Steve Brukwicki
- Missouri Jeff Briggs



TEMA

Tennessee EQ Program Activities
2022

NEPM 2022

ShakeOut

- 382k participants (17% increase over 2020) but still much lower than pre-Covid
- Oct. 2021 ad campaign supported by CUSEC
 - YouTube, Facebook, Spotify, & Instagram
 - Video, audio, and graphic ads
 - 287k views/accounts reached
 - 71k engagements

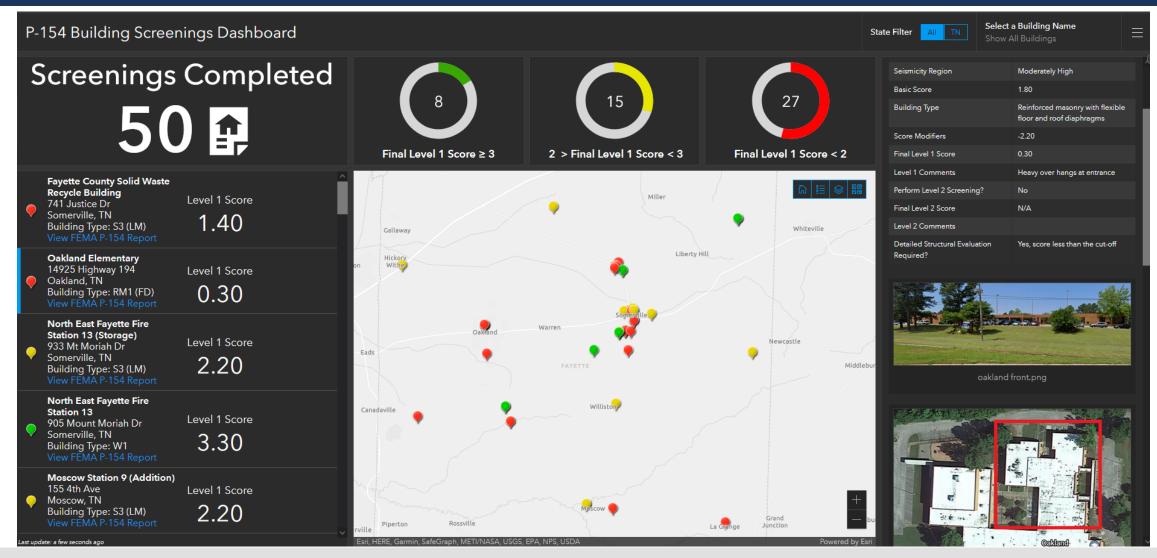
TNSAVE

- Participated in Aug. 2021 Vigilant Guard Exercise, testing call-down procedures
- Participated in regional safety evaluation program meeting, training, and exercise in St. Louis, MO in Sept./Oct. 2021 – event hosted by Missouri and CUSEC at Jefferson Barracks
- Two training classes since last NEPM
 - July 2021 Virtual w/25 participants
 - February 2022 Hybrid in-person & virtual w/33 participants
- Working on a recertification training video for membership
- Continues to meet monthly and have resumed in-person training and quarterly board meetings

Fayette County Inventory

- Working with CUSEC to conduct inventory of County-wide critical facilities using FEMA P-154
- 40+ facilities screened w/completion planned for spring
- CUSEC to review on Thursday during NEPM

Fayette County Inventory



EQ Mitigation Kits

- Working with CUSEC and West TN Region, created EQ Mitigation kits for individuals and distributed through county EMAs as part of ShakeOut/National preparedness month
- Kits included items to secure furniture, nonstructural elements against earthquake shaking
- 40 kits were distributed in W. TN, with assistance from county EMAs
- Amazon gift card drawing was held for recipients who provided proof of installation

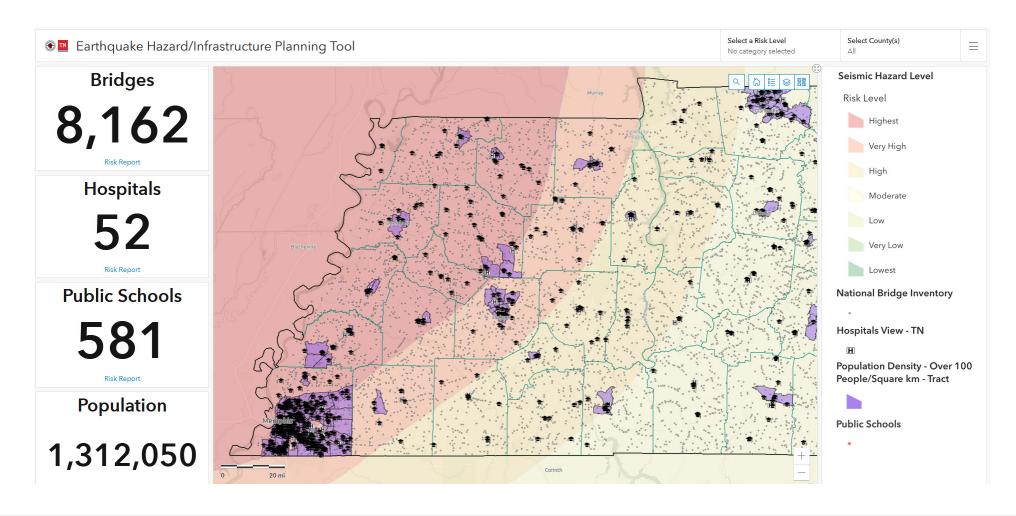
EQ Comic Books

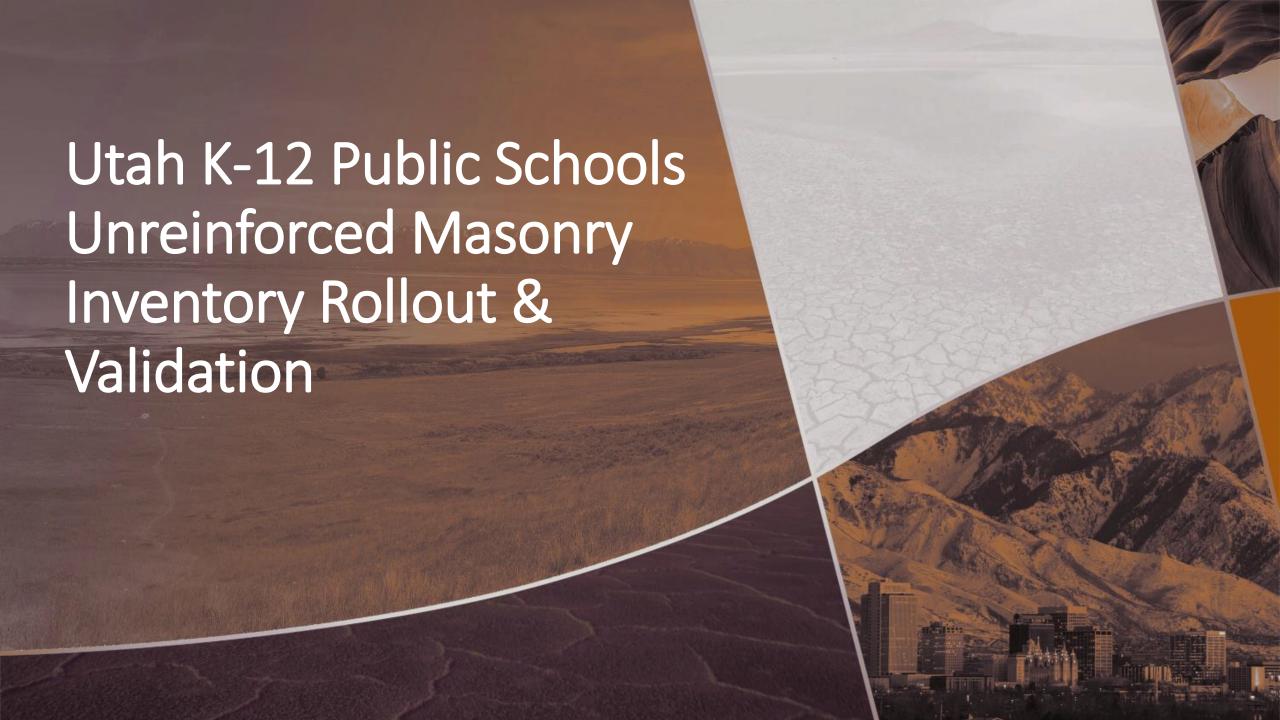
- Reprinted 25,000 EQ comic books
- CUSEC distributed to 6th graders at 90+ schools during Earthquake Awareness Month (Feb. 2022)

EQ Hazards and Infrastructure Dashboard

- CUSEC developing a GIS dashboard for earthquake hazards and infrastructure, for mitigation and resilience planning.
- Dashboard will show critical facilities and infrastructure and provide reports for county and state planners about potential risks / vulnerable infrastructure

EQ Hazards and Infrastructure Dashboard





Earthquake Risk is Real!

Wasatch Front
Earthquake
Probability for the
Next 50 Years

43%

PROBABILITY OF MAGNITUDE 6.75-7.5 EARTHQUAKE

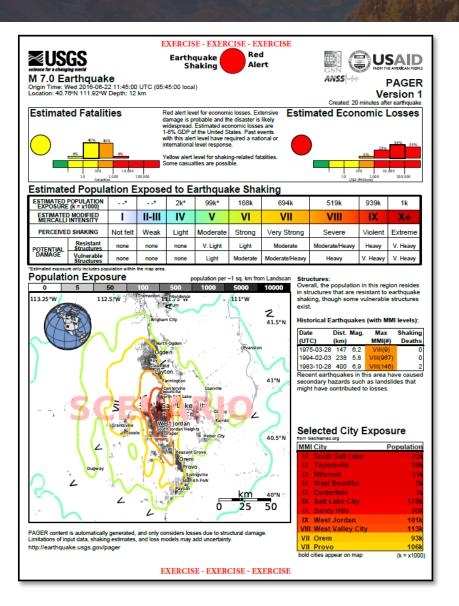
57%

PROBABILITY OF MAGNITUDE 6.0 EARTHQUAKE





Earthquake Risk is Real!



Red Alert: catastrophic losses.

Significant damage to utilities and critical infrastructure.

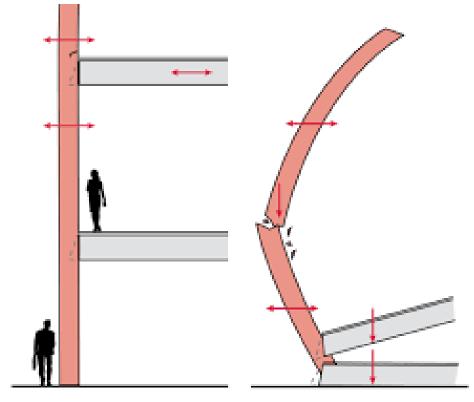
\$80+ billion economic losses.

2000+ anticipated fatalities.

What Is Unreinforced Masonry?

Unreinforced Masonry (URM) buildings don't have any steel holding the brittle bricks together.

URMs experience life-threatening damage at low levels of shaking.



During an earthquake, an unreinforced floor can cause walls – both interior and exterior – to collapse.

URM Impacts on the Public

URM walls can often collapse outwards.

 Falling bricks can be fatal during earthquakes.

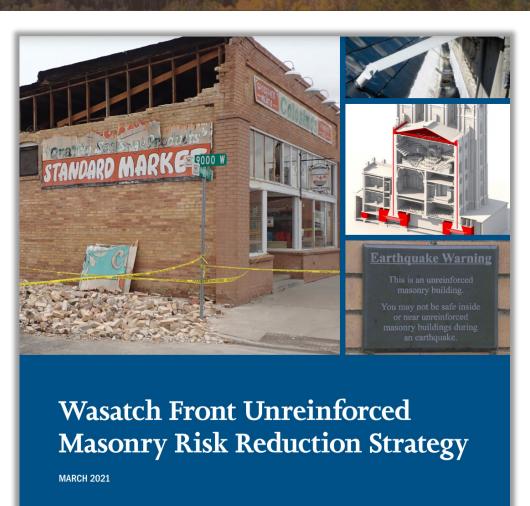
 Endangers pedestrians and undamaged adjacent buildings.

Makes a private risk public.



Wasatch Front Unreinforced Masonry Risk Reduction

- Cooperative effort (2019).
 - Over 120 participants with a broad range of expertise.
- Magna Earthquake (March 18, 2020).
- Risk Reduction Strategy released (March 2021).
 - An important recommendation was to complete the Unreinforced Masonry School Inventory.
 - Includes other life-saving recommendations.
 - Protect life, property, environment and commerce.



URM Strategy: Overarching Goals



Establish a statewide URM risk reduction program.

2

Protect schools: retrofit, repurpose, or demolish vulnerable schools.

3

Mitigate critical government facilities to implement recovery.

4

Tighten existing building code loopholes at the state level.

5

Empower local communities to enforce existing retrofit requirements and enhance as locally appropriate.

URM Strategy: Goal 2

Protect schools

- Set aggressive dates to repurpose, retrofit, or demolish URM schools.
- Technical support to local school districts - guide through (BRIC) grant application process.



Unreinforced Masonry Schools

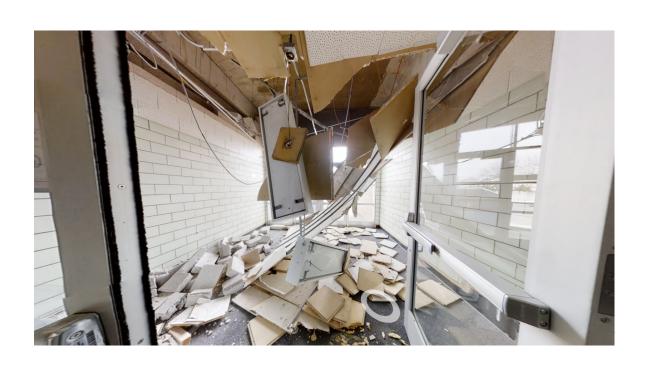


Long Beach, CA (1933)



Helena, MT (1935)

The Threat is (Still) Real





Salt Lake County, UT (2020)

Utah K-12 Public Schools Unreinforced Masonry Inventory

What it includes:

- 20 of 29 counties have URM schools.
- There are 130 school campuses with URM buildings or additions.
- There are 76,000 children, or 13% of total K-12 public school enrollment, in these buildings.
- Includes "likely" under-reinforced buildings.
- Value of buildings is estimated to be \$2 billion.
- Recommendations for reducing risk.

What it doesn't include:

- Charter schools.
- The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints seminary buildings.
- Private schools.
 - The initial scope did not include these buildings. This may be revisited later.

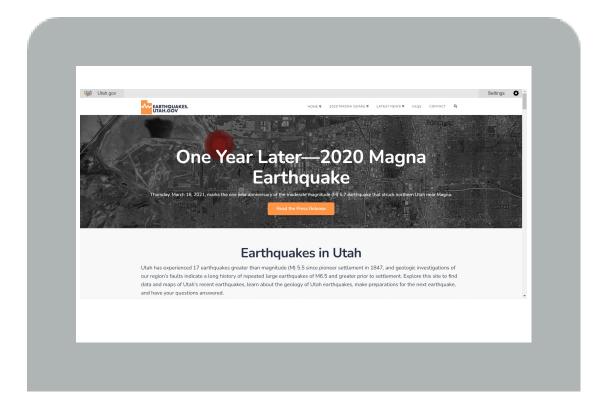
Utah K-12 Public Schools Unreinforced Masonry Inventory

Inventory methodology

- Used the Rapid Visual Screening of Buildings for Potential Seismic Hazards: A
 Handbook (FEMA P-154) and Evaluating the Seismic Resistance of Existing
 Buildings (ATC-14) as primary guidance.
- Used historic construction data, satellite images, and physical visits to develop the initial inventory.
- This inventory needs to be validated for each school!

Where to Find More Information

- Information will be posted on https://earthquakes.utah.gov/.
 - K-12 Public School URM Building Inventory.
 - Resources to learn more about URMs.
 - Resources for school officials and others to take action to reduce school risk.



Submit Your Questions!

Use the Q&A window to submit your question. Questions will be read aloud to the panelists.

Thank you!





ARKANSAS DIVISION OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT (ADEM) 2022 EARTHQUAKE MITIGATION PROJECT



































5+ ATC-20 & CAL OES TRAININGS PER YEAR



INSPECTED

LAMPA, COMPAND PARAMETER

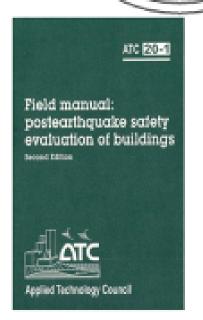
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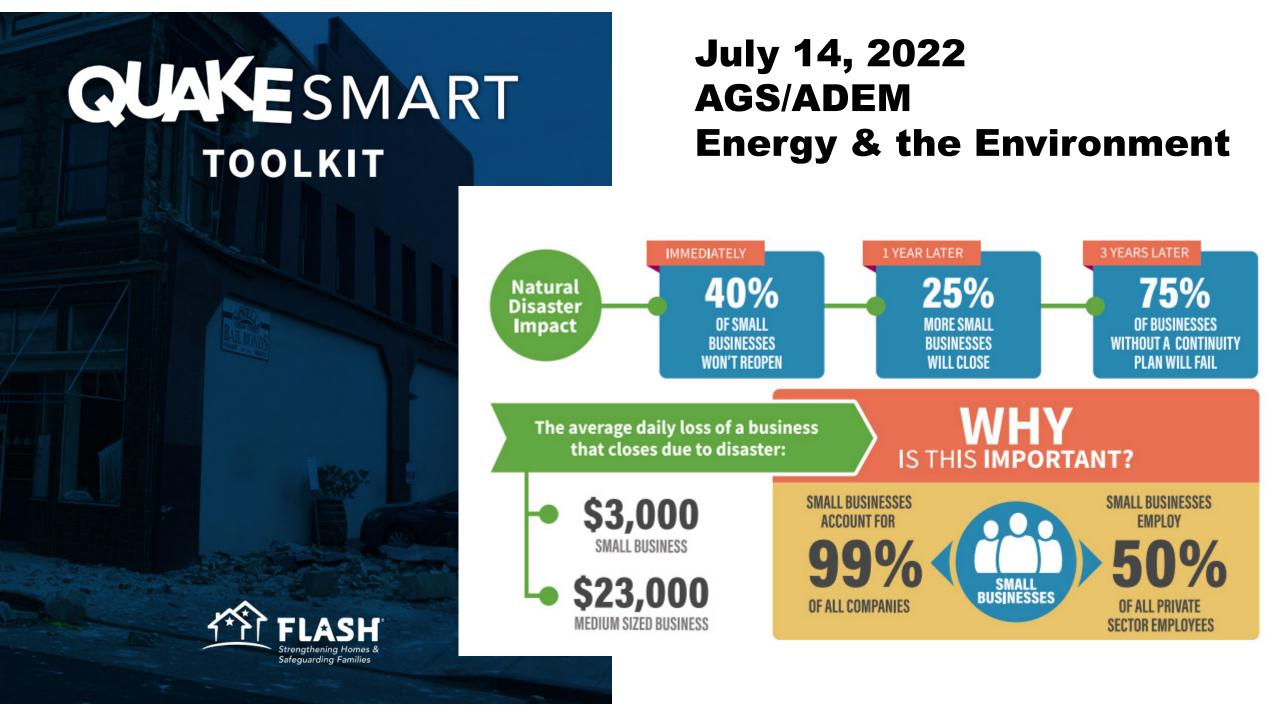


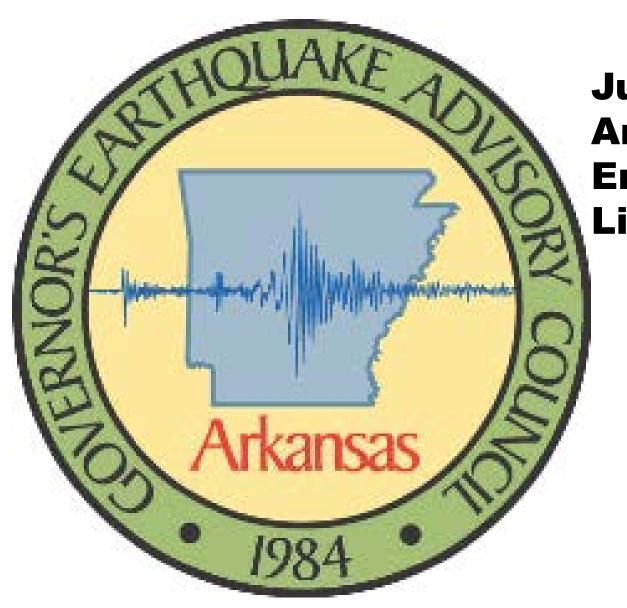


2nd largest building inspection team In the Midwest

VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION
SUPPORTS ADEM
POST DISASTER BUILDING ASSESSMENT
PROGRAM







July 15, 2022 Arkansas Geological Survey Energy & the Environment Little Rock, AR

HILDA BOOTH ARKANSAS DIVISION OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT BUILDING 9501 CAMP JOSEPH T. ROBINSON NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR 72199

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IDAHO SEISMIC UPDATE

2022 National Earthquake Program Managers Meeting



SEISMIC RISK

Centennial Seismic Zone – central ID east-west

Sawtooth, Lost River, Trans-Challis, Lemhi faults

M6.9 Challis 1983 on Lost River Fault

M6.5 Stanley 2020

Intermountain Seismic Belt – E ID north-south

Eastern Bear Lake, Wasatch, West Cache,

Grand Valley, Teton faults

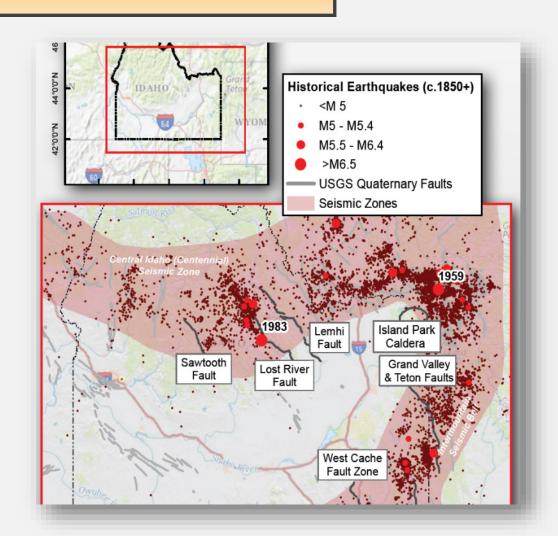
M6.0 Paris/Bear Lake Valley 1884

M6.6 Hansel Valley, UT

Soda Spring Swarms

Yellowstone

M7.2 Hebgen Lake 1959



LANDSLIDES AND LIQUEFACTION



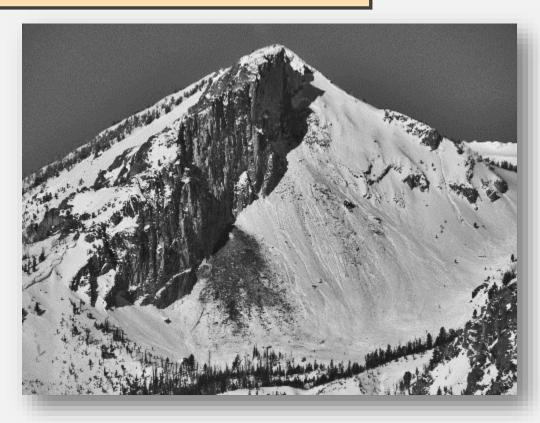
- Slides temporarily blocked flow on Middle Fork of the Salmon River
- Several slides impacted river west of Stanley, ID
- Twin Falls County had a small landslide at river
- Red Fish Lake had slides and liquefaction https://www.idahostatesman.com/news/local/environment/article243943677.html
- Landslides, rockfall on Highways 21 and 75



AVALANCHES

- Sawtooth Avalanche Center Apr 1, 2020
 Avalanches and rockfall at the head of
 Crooked Creek in the northern Sawtooths
 likely released as a result of the March 31,
 2020 earthquake
- ITD clears HWY 21





PROJECTS

Regional Seismic Awareness Workshops Regional Earthquake Clearinghouse Plan City of Hailey Fire Station Retrofit





QUESTIONS?

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- Mitigation Program Assistant
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Mitigation Planner

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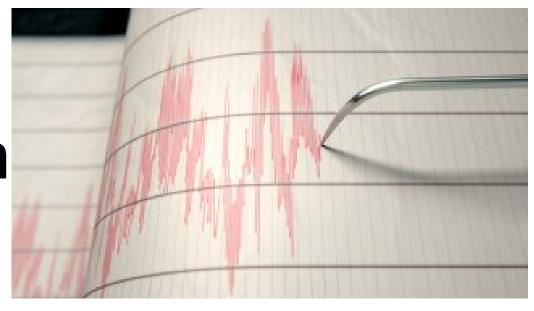
lpahl@imd.ldaho.gov

Mary Mott
Mitigation Program Assistant
208-258-6521



Illinois

Earthquake Program Presentation







Scott C. Gauvin Manager, Strategic Operations and Preparedness Illinois Emergency Management Agency

Steady State

- The earthquake program and plan reside in Illinois in the Illinois Inter-Agency Strategic Planning Cell (ISPC). The ISPC manages:
 - The promotion of earthquake awareness with our IEMA PIO
 - Promotion of the Shakeout
 - Coordination with CUSEC and state partners
 - Development of state capability for post disaster inspections
 - Planning product develop
 - And earthquake strategic and operational planning templates for local jurisdictions





Moving Forward

- Recently established a new working group of state and federal stakeholders to:
 - Review existing state and federal plans
 - Devise a coordinated timeline to develop a new comprehensive operational earthquake response plan
 - Incorporate lessons learned and concepts derived from other CUSEC States via the upcoming CUSEC Regional Resiliency Planning Workshop in May 2022.





Upcoming Events

- CUSEC Regional Resiliency Planning Workshop (May 10-11, 2022)
 Springfield, Illinois
 - 8 CUSEC State Earthquake Program Mangers, Planners, Geologists, PIO's and others
 - Reviewing current status of all state plans
 - Establishing coordination channels between states and disciplines for planning and operations
 - Re-engaging CUSEC working groups
 - Facilitating effort on CUSEC Multi-State Coordination Annex Concepts





Scott C. Gauvin

Manager of Strategic Operations and Preparedness Illinois Emergency Management Agency (IEMA) scott.gauvin@Illinois.gov 217-557-4893 (office) 217-685-3708 (cell)





Missouri's Earthquake Program



Missouri State Emergency Management Agency Jeff Briggs, Earthquake Program Manager "During a disaster is the worst time to be passing out business cards."

> Some guy at the Missouri Earthquake Summit, March 2022

SAVE Coalition Deployment Exercise

- Simulated Memphis TN earthquake
- ▶ 100 volunteers
- Partnerships with National Guard, Civil Air Patrol, CUSEC, surrounding states



UNSAFE

Jefferson Barracks Exercise

Red Placard

Restricted Use

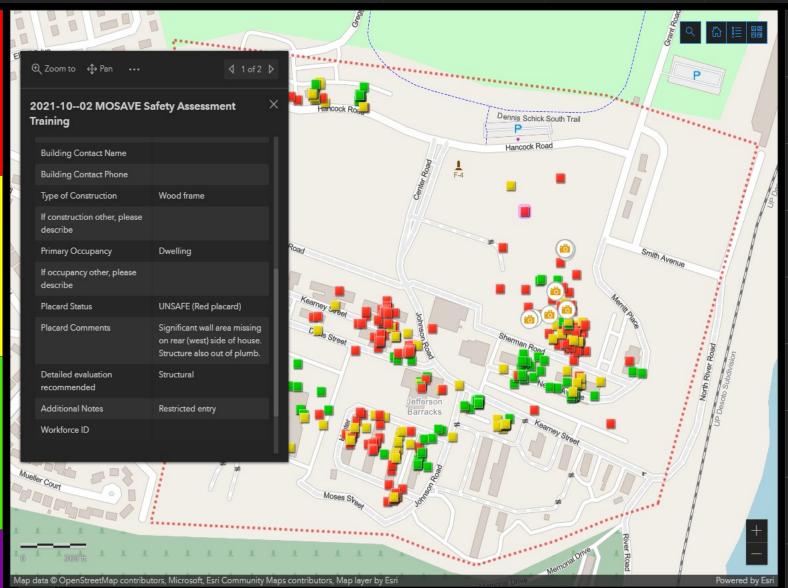
Yellow Placard

INSPECTED

126

Green Placard **NOT INSPECTED**

Reports by Day



4 | Wood frame | Dwelling 21 Sherman Ave Saint Louis, MO

Building 47 | Unreinforced masonry | Industrial Hunter Rd Saint Louis, MO

44 | Unreinforced masonry | Historic 44 Johnson Rd Saint Louis, MO

16 Hancock Ave Saint Louis, MO

Building 280 | Unreinforced masonry | Offices Nelson Ave Saint Louis, MO

Nelson Ave Saint Louis, MO

Building 45 | Unreinforced masonry | Commercial 44 Johnson Rd Saint Louis, MO

Bkd 5/105 | Concrete frame | Commercial 21 Sherman Ave Saint Louis, MO

59 | Unreinforced masonry | Other residential 39 Kearney St Saint Louis, MO

Annual Earthquake Summit

- Hundreds of local officials attend each year
- National and regional speakers
- Planning committee, sponsoring organizations
- Networking, comparing resources



Earthquake Insurance Symposium

- ▶ Dire situation in MO only 12% of homeowners have it
- Bringing together FEMA, SEMA, Depts. of Insurance, private sector
- Looking for innovative solutions no current mechanism will solve this!
- Just a starting point annual event, other states



Today's a partnership too!



- Working with colleagues around the country
- Stealing ideas
- Expertise and resources when I need them
- Thank you for sharing with me!

Earthquake Evacuation Modeling of New Madrid Region

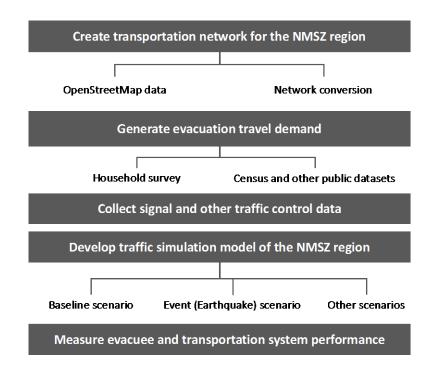






Project Objectives

- Assess evacuation performance using simulation models
- Identify potential bottlenecks in the road network
- Estimate delays on major evacuation routes





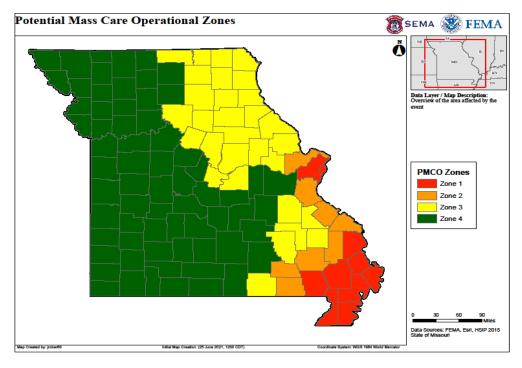
Project Tasks

- Task 1: Historic Data Analysis
- Task 2: First Responders Survey Instrument
- Task 3: Deep learning algorithms for Emergency Preparedness and Response
- Task 4: Assessing evacuation performance using simulation models
- Task 5: APP development
- Task 6: Final Report



Study Area

- Zone 1 of potential mass care operational zones
- Includes eight counties
 - Cape Girardeau
 - Scott
 - Mississippi
 - Stoddard
 - Butler
 - New Madrid
 - Dunklin
 - Pemiscot



(Source: NMSZ Evacuation-MASS Care

Initiative Overview, 2021)



Household Survey



Household Survey

Purpose

- To obtain evacuation-related decisions
 - stay/evacuate
 - destination choice
 - route choice
- Demand generation models will be estimated using survey responses

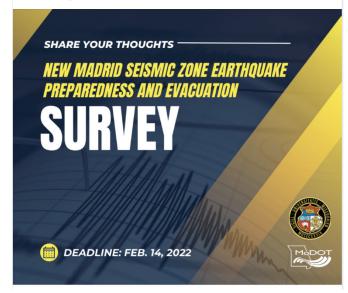


Survey Administration

- Online survey was open from January 28 to February 21
- 891 responses received



MoDOT and the University of Missouri are completing a research project that will assist in modeling evacuation routes, if needed, after an earthquake in the New Madrid Seismic Zone. Part of this research is understanding evacuation related decisions that residents make. We would like residents in the following Missouri counties (Cape Girardeau, Scott, Mississippi, Stoddard, Butler, New Madrid, Dunklin and Pemiscot) to assist us in this research by completing the questionnaire... See more



Closings And Delays

Researchers ask southeast Mo. residents to fill out earthquake survey



The Missouri Department of Transportation and the University of Missouri are studying ways that people would try to leave the Bootheel after a major quake. (KWCH) By Amber Ruch

Published: Jan. 28, 2022 at 4:12 PM CST

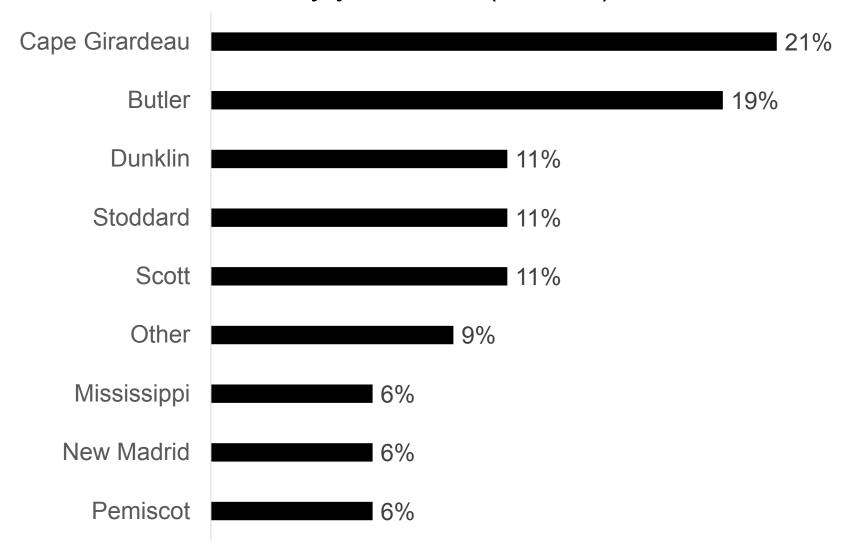
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SOUTHEAST Mo. (KFVS) - Researchers want to understand what could happen after a major earthquake in the Bootheel.

What would you do after a major earthquake on the New Madrid Fault?

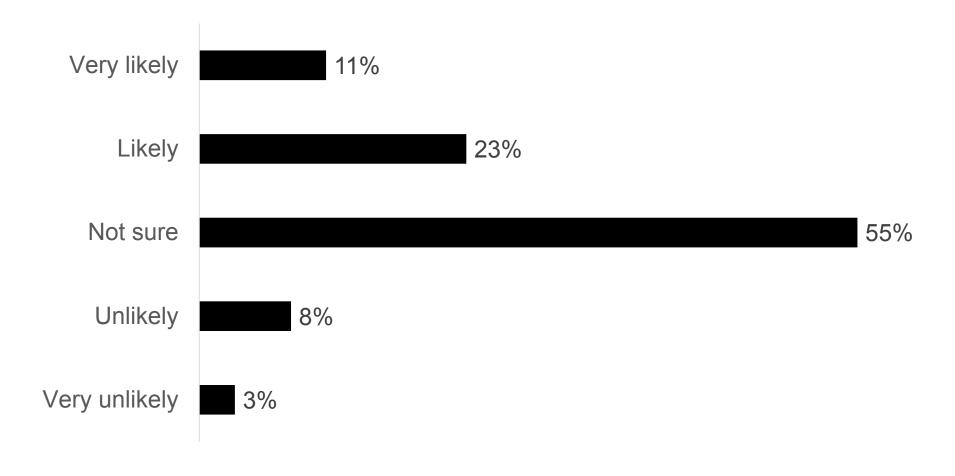


Q1. Select the county you live in (N= 891)



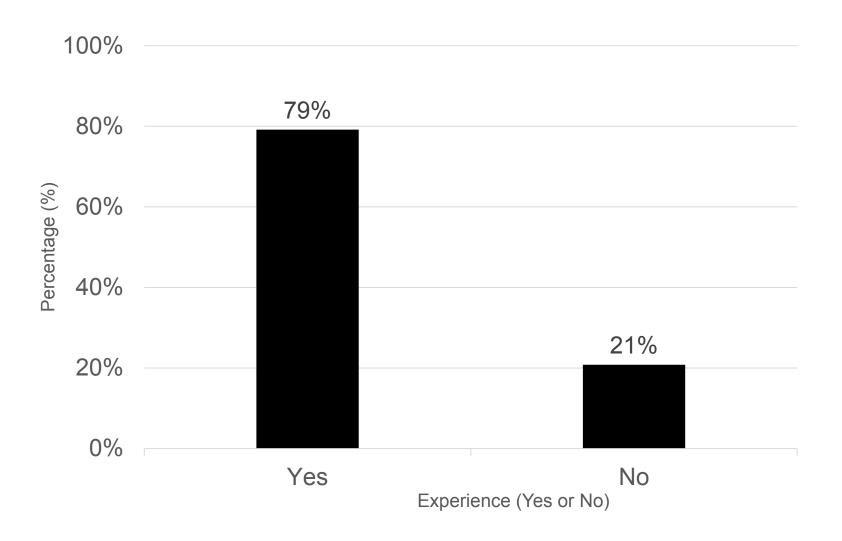


Q2. How likely is that you and your family will be impacted by an earthquake in the next five years? (N= 880)



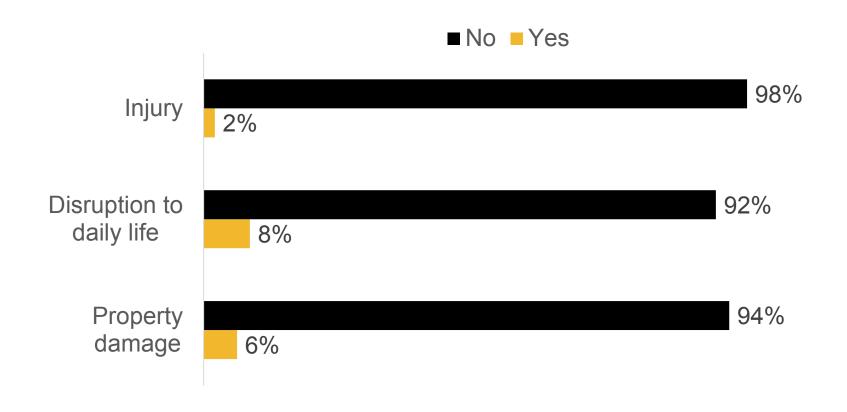


Q3. Have you ever experienced an earthquake? (N= 879)



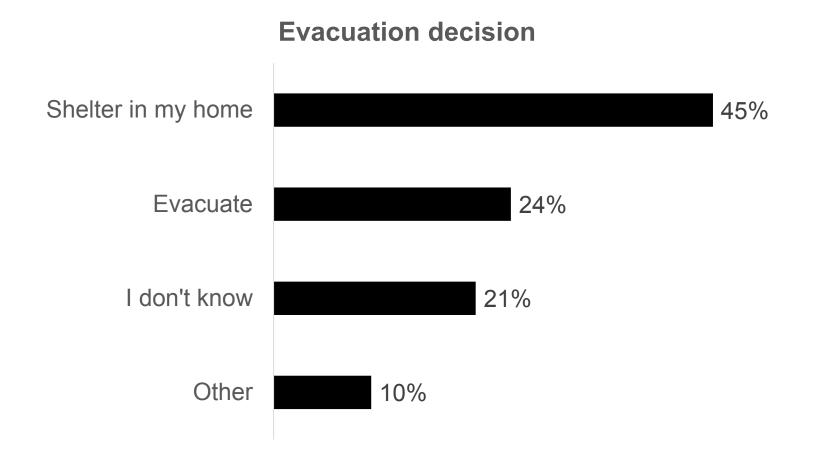


Q4. If you have experienced an earthquake before, did you have any of the following happen to you? (N= 790)





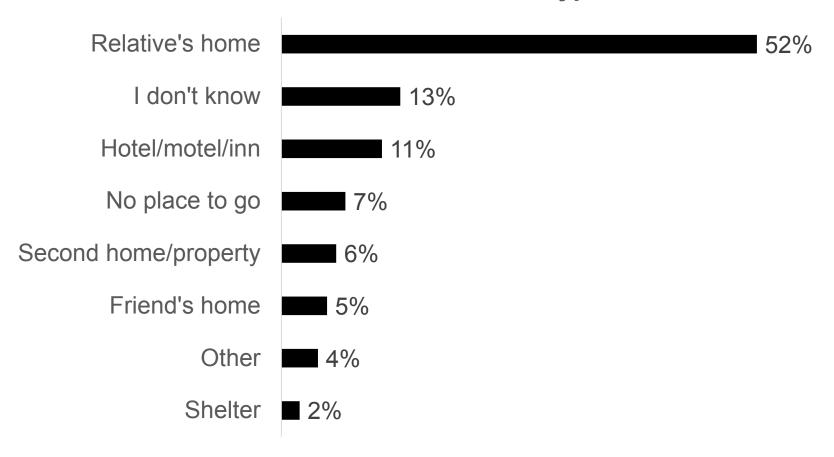
Q5. If an earthquake was going to impact your neighborhood, what would you be most likely to do? (N= 880)





Q6. What kind of place would you go to? (N= 655)

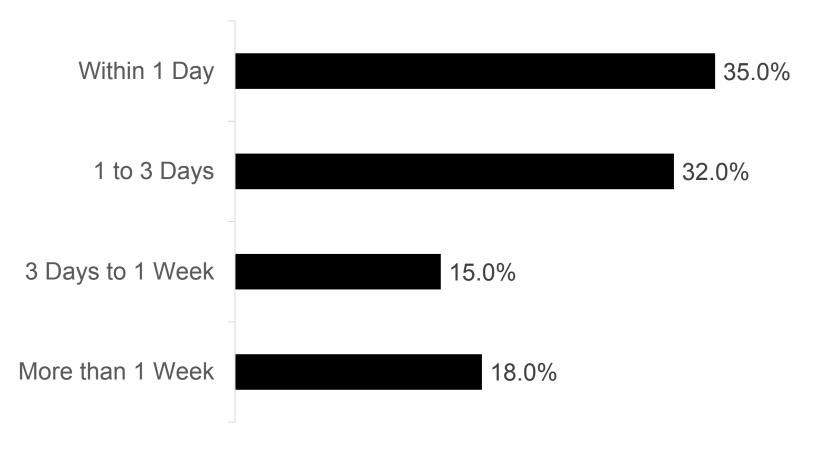
Evacuation destination type





Q7. When do you think you would be most likely to leave to your destination after an earthquake? (N= 636)

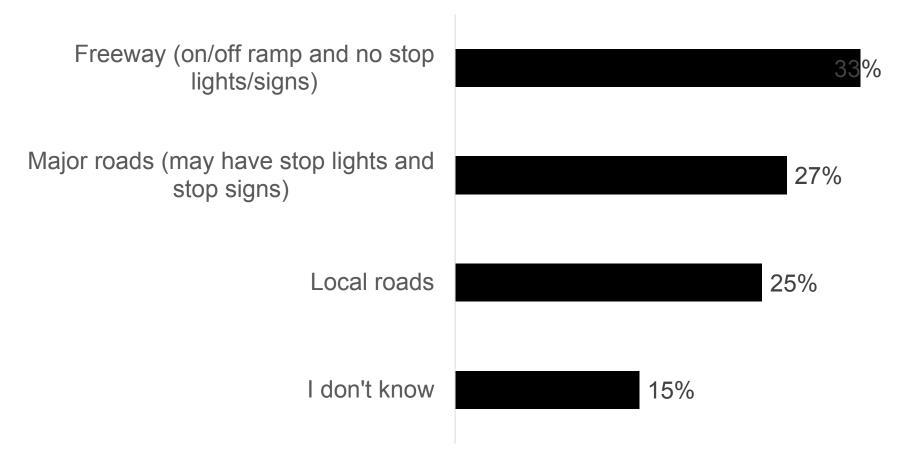
Evacuation time





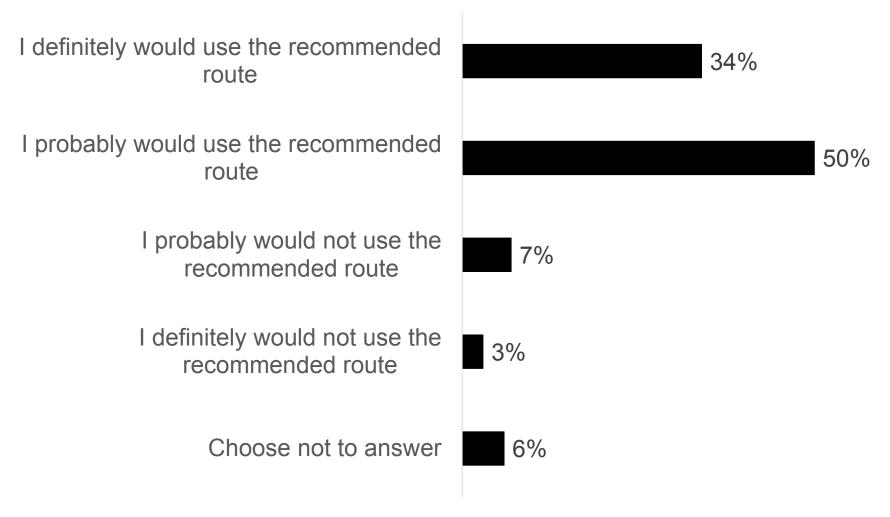
Q8. Which type of road would you mostly travel on? (N= 647)

Preference of roadway type



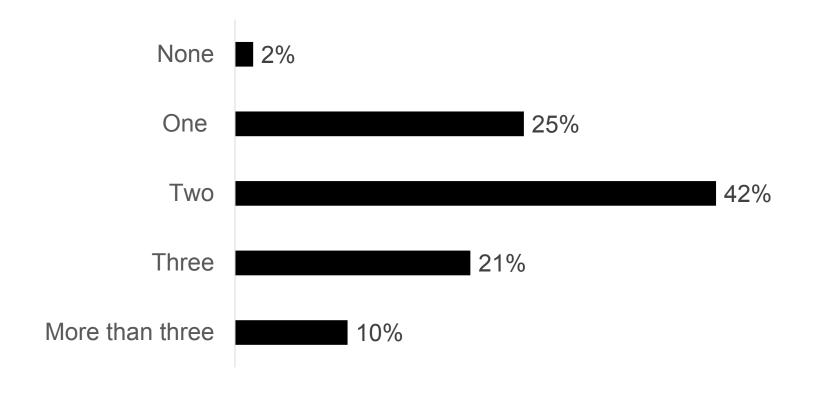


Q9. If officials recommend using a particular evacuation route, would you use that route? (N= 649)



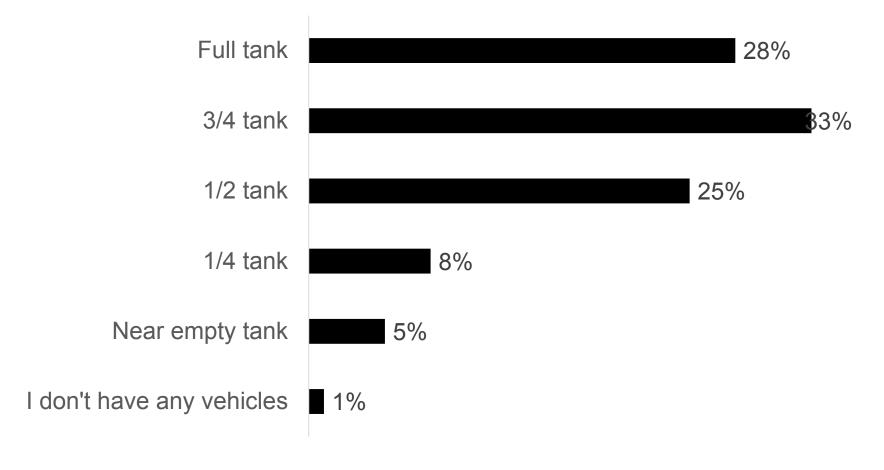


Q10. How many personal vehicles does your household have available to use in an evacuation? (N= 640)



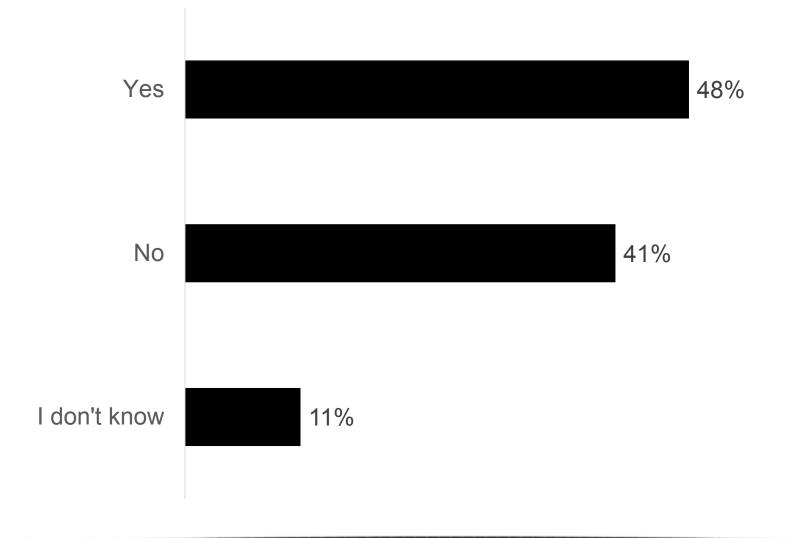


Q11. About how much fuel is in your household's primary vehicle right now? (N= 643)



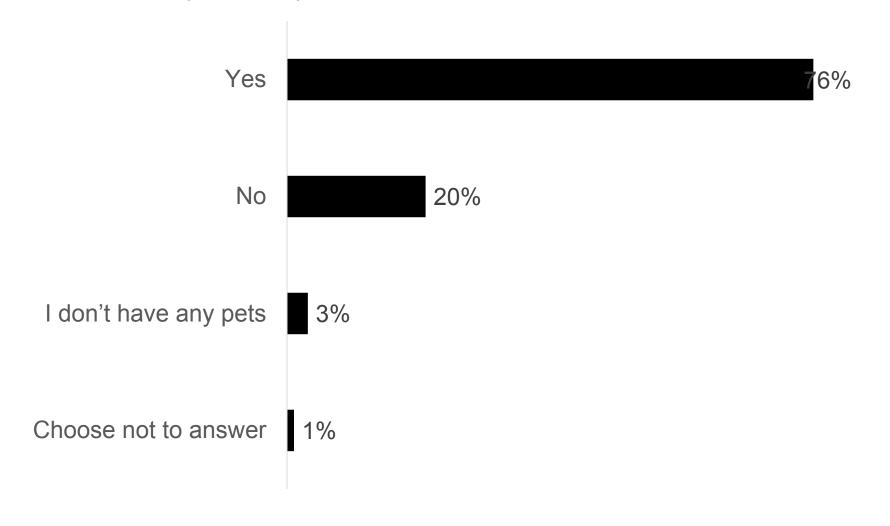


Q12. Do you think this is enough fuel for you to reach the place you think you would evacuate to? (N= 643)





Q13. If you have any pets, will you take them with you if you evacuate? (N= 650)



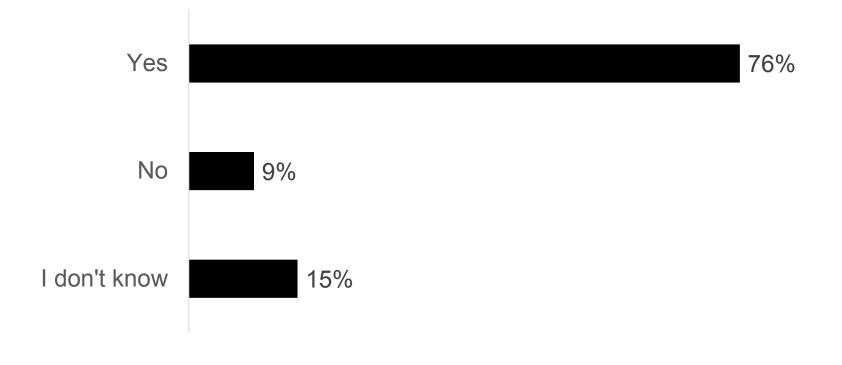


Earthquake Scenario

For the rest of the survey, we want you to imagine that a catastrophic earthquake of magnitude 8.0 has occurred in the New Madrid region. This region has experienced severe infrastructure damage with households losing access to basic utilities (power, internet, water, gas). A <u>mandatory</u> evacuation order has been given for your neighborhood. Please keep this scenario in mind as you answer the remaining questions.

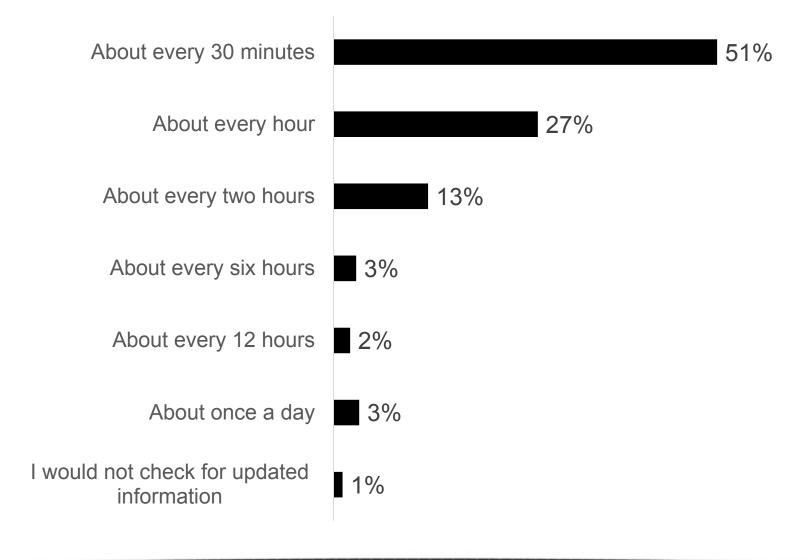


Q14. Given the scenario described above, would you evacuate? (N= 592)



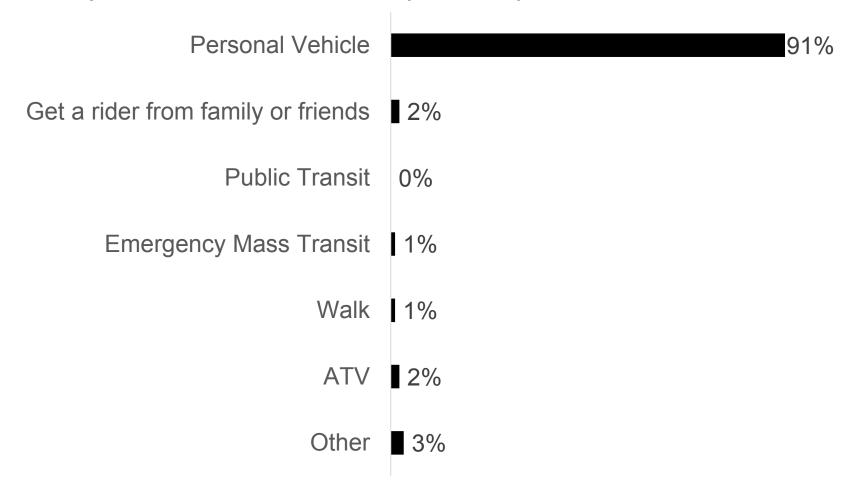


Q15. How frequently would you check for updated information on the earthquake and/or the evacuation? (N= 592)



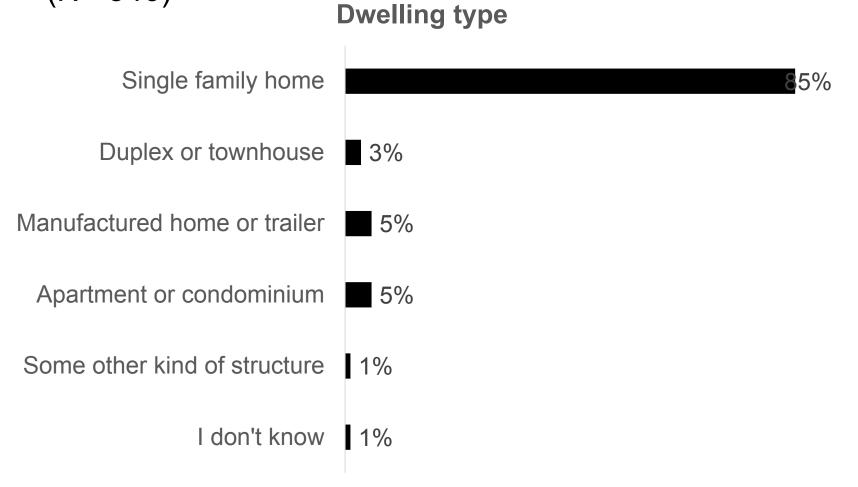


Q16. Which of the following options would you be most likely to use to evacuate? (N= 586)



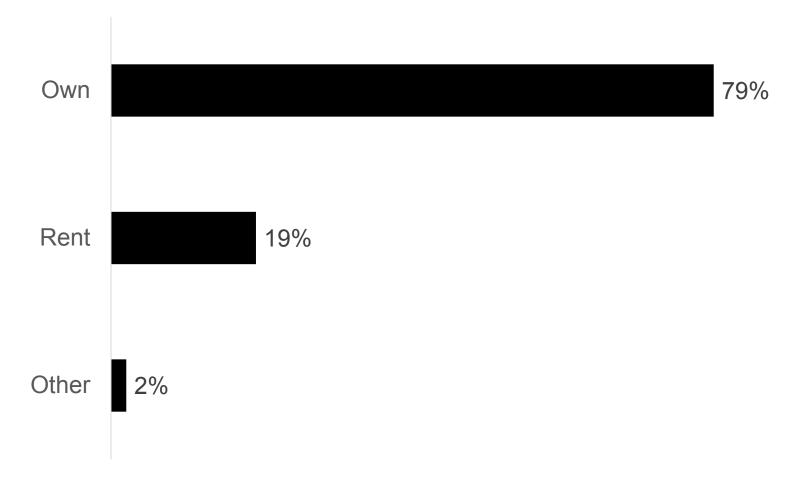


Q17. Which of the following best describes your home? (N= 546)





Q18. Do you (or your family) own your residence or do you rent? (N= 544)



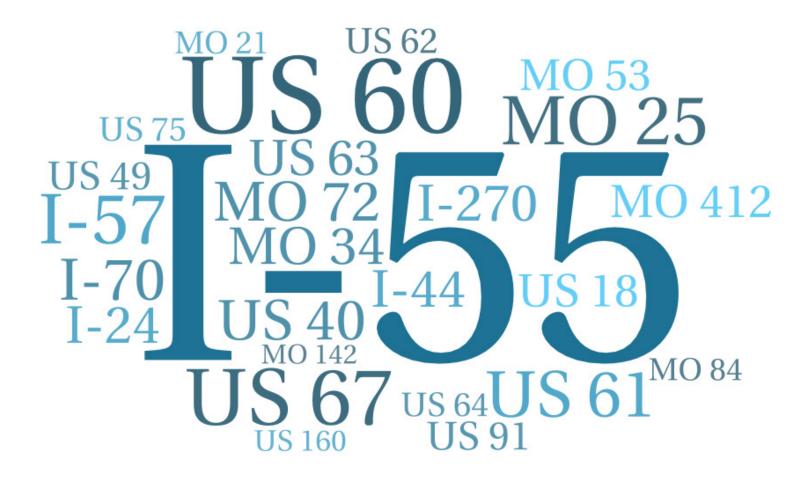


Q19. Where would you go? (N= 603)



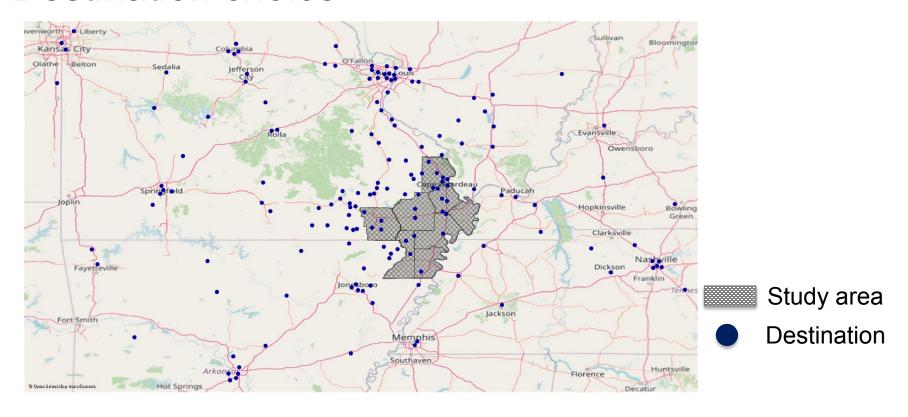


Q20. What route would you take to get there? (N= 539)





Destination choice

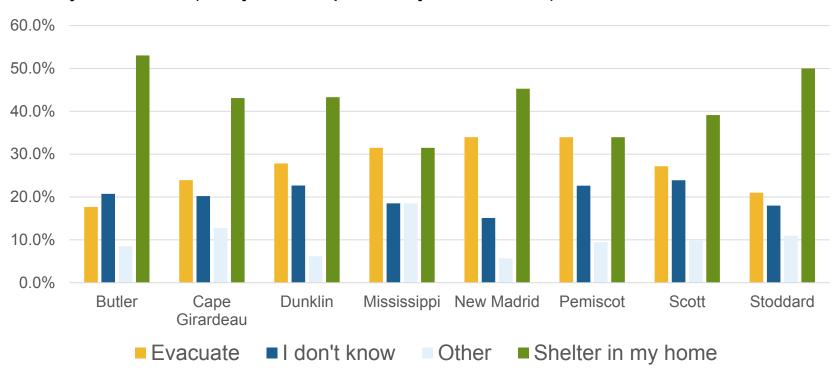


Destination	St. Louis	Springfield	Arkansas	Kansas City+ Columbia+ Jefferson city	(within eight
Percentage	27.3%	18.1%	19.7%	11.7%	23.2%



Evacuation/Stay Decision by County

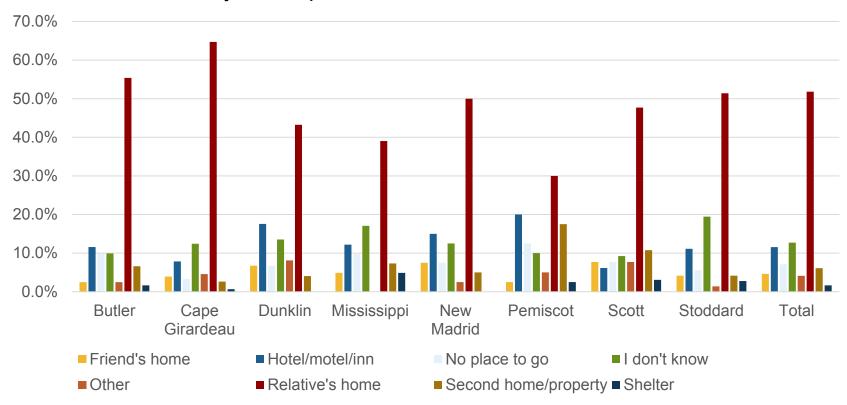
- Percentage of evacuation decision varied across the counties.
- People who live in New Madrid, Pemiscot and Mississippi County are more likely evacuate (likely due to proximity to the river).





Evacuation destinations

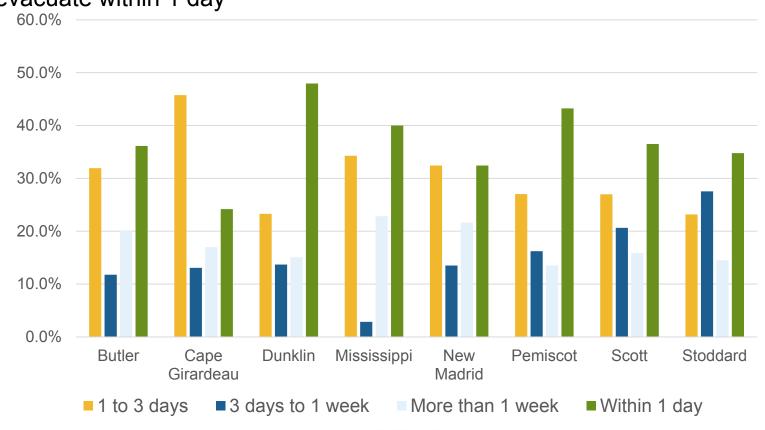
- The dominant destination type was relative's home followed by hotel/motel/inn.
- Public shelter only 1 to 5 percent.





Evacuation Departure Time

- Expected departure time varied by counties
- Those living in Dunklin, Pemiscot and Mississippi County more likely to evacuate within 1 day





Next Steps

- Build travel demand models using survey data and other public datasets (Census, ACS, BTS, etc)
- Generate demand between origin-destination pairs and assign it in traffic simulation models
- Generate evacuation performance measures
 - Delays, clearance time, bottlenecks



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FEMA NEHRP Update

Grant Program Updates

FEMA Regional Updates

NETAP Training Updates







FEMA NEHRP Update

Jon Foster, CFM

FEMA/NEHRP Program Specialist

FEMA Earthquake and Wind Programs Branch



NOFO Timeline

Task	Date*		
✓ NOFOs submitted for Review	Early March		
 Anticipate publishing NOFOs 	Early May		
 Nation-wide calls for individual participating States and Territories 	Late April and Early May		
 Applications due in ND Grants 	Early June		
National Panel Review	Mid June		
Anticipate Awards	July		
 Projected Period of Performance Start Date 	August 1st (18-months)		
 Post Award Meeting with Non-Profits and Institutions of Higher Education 	August/September		

^{*}Dates are subject to change



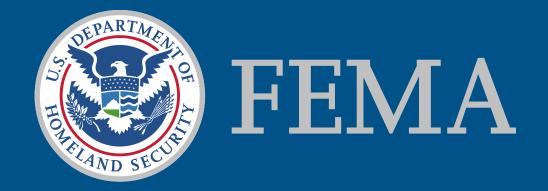


Highlights of NOFO

- Extending Period of Performance from 12 months to 18 months
- Continued use of Performance Measures and Logic Models (more on Thursday!)
- States/Territories to include travel to NEPM for 2023 in their work plan (like this year)



Thank you!





FEMA NEHRP Statutory Requirements

National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Act of 1977 (PL 94-125) as amended and most recently authorized by the National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Act of 2018 (P.L. 115-307)

(A) PROGRAM RESPONSIBILITIES

The Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency:

State Assistance Grants Program for Individual States (ISEA) & Multi-State & National (MSNEA)

National Earthquake Technical Assistance Program (NETAP)

Seismic Code Support & Technical Guidance Development: Model Building Codes & Standards Support and

Model Building Codes & Standards Support and FEMA Technical Guidance Publications

Demonstration Projects

Four NEHRP Agency Program Coordination Interagency Coordination Committee (ICC) Policy Coordination Work Group (PCWG)

- (i) shall operate a *program* of grants and assistance to enable *States* to develop mitigation, preparedness, and response plans, ... (excluded,) prepare inventories and conduct seismic safety inspections of critical structures and lifeline infrastructure, update building, land use planning, and zoning codes and ordinances to enhance seismic safety, increase earthquake awareness and education, and provide *assistance* to *multi-State groups* for such purposes;
- (ii) shall support the implementation of a *comprehensive earthquake education*, outreach, and public awareness program, including development of materials and their wide dissemination to all appropriate audiences and support public access to locality-specific information that may assist the public in preparing for, mitigating against, responding to and recovering from earthquakes and related disasters;
- (iii) shall, in conjunction with the Director of the NIST, other Federal agencies, and private sector groups, use research results to support the preparation, maintenance, and wide dissemination of seismic resistant design guidance and related information on building codes, standards, and practices for new and existing buildings, structures, and lifeline infrastructure, aid in the development of performance-based design guidelines and methodologies, and support model codes that are cost effective and affordable in order to promote better practices within the design and construction industry and reduce losses from earthquakes;
- (iv) shall enter into cooperative agreements or contracts with States and local jurisdictions and other Federal agencies to establish *demonstration projects* on earthquake hazard mitigation, to link earthquake research and mitigation efforts with emergency management programs, or to prepare educational materials for national distribution
- (v) shall *support* the Director of the *NIST* in the completion of *programmatic goals*.

Projects for New Building Design - Tong/Aronson

An IDIQ contract with BSSC/NIBS from 2021-2026

NEHRP Recommended Seismic Provisions for New Buildings – The 2026 NEHRP Recommended Seismic Provisions (BSSC) (Tong & Aronson)

- Formed the 2026 NEHRP Provisions Update Committee (PUC) with 28 voting members and NEHRP agency representatives from FEMA, NIST and USGS.
- Updates the consensus process to include broad stakeholders and more diversified participants.
- Evaluates and adopts ASCE/SEI 7-22 as the baseline document for the 2026 NEHRP Provisions.
- Prioritizes and forms Issue Teams based on the report: Future Topics and Research Needs Identified by the 2020 NEHRP Provisions Update Committee and other inputs from code and standard organizations, earthquake engineering research community and design practitioners.

Committee on Functional Recovery for New Buildings (BSSC) (Tong & Aronson)

 A consensus committee to support the PUC and NEHRP agencies for developing design practice guidance and feasible code and standard requirements for increased functional recovery in new buildings.



Recent Technical Resources for New Building Design

FEMA P-2191: A Step Forward: Recommendations for Improving Seismic Code Development Process, Contents, and Education (*Tong*)

- Surveyed and interviewed with code users, stakeholders and code development experts.
- Provides recommendations for improving seismic code development process, contents and education.

FEMA P-2192: 2020 NEHRP Provisions: Design Examples, Training Materials and Design Flow Charts (Tong)

- Technical and training resources for the 2020 NEHRP Provisions and ASCE 7-22.
- Helps design practitioners and building officials to understand major seismic code changes in ASCE 7-22.
- A series of free webinars are offered monthly to the public by BSSC in 2022.

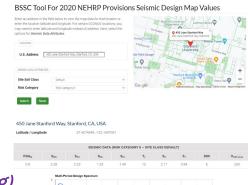
New Seismic Design Maps for 2020 NEHRP Provisions, ASCE 7-22, 2024 IBC and IRC (USGS, FEMA) (Tong)

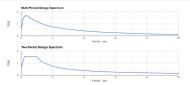
- Translates 2018 USGS seismic hazard maps into building code and standard design maps.
- Provides an interface to USGS web-based data service for design ground motion parameters and spectra.
- Web interface tool for the 2020 NEHRP Provisions is available at www.wbdg.org/additional-resources/tools/bssc-2020-nehrp

FEMA P-366 HAZUS Estimated Annualized Earthquake Losses for the United States (FEMA, USGS) (Rozelle & Tong)

- Updates to the AEL based on 2020 census data, nationwide building footprints, 2022 replacement costs, and nationwide parcel data attribution.
 - Applies improved ground motions using the 2020 NEHRP Provisions/ASCE 7-22 including the 2018 USGS hazard maps and 2022 update for Hawaii.







Seismic Building Code-Related Activities - Mahoney/Scott/Aronson/Tong

These are projects in the last year of a 5-year contract – no changes/expansions to scope are available. Next 5-year overall contract in the works.

1. Seismic Code Support Committee (SCSC) Activities – (Mahoney & Scott)

- In 1/22, the SCSC developed and submitted to the ICC a total of 51 Group B code change proposals;
 - 14 for the IBC, 24 for the IEBC, 12 for the IRC and 2 for the ICC Performance Code.
 - Major change includes new ICC policy to place all code provisions on existing residential buildings to the IRC (currently in both IRC and IEBC and uncoordinated).
- All submitted code change proposals are then heard at the Committee Action Hearings.
 - Taking place March 27 to April 7 in Rochester, NY.
 - Committee recommends approval, disapproval or approval as modified.
- Recommended committee actions open for public comment in July.
- Public Comment Hearings are held in September for ICC membership vote on resolution of public comments.
- Updated ICC codes are published as the 2024 edition.



Projects for Existing Building Evaluation & Retrofit - Mahoney/Scott/Aronson

These are projects in the last year of a 5-year contract – no changes/expansions to scope are available. Next 5-year overall contract in the works.

1. Improving Seismic Retrofitting Guidance Project (ATC-140) (Mahoney & Aronson)

- Investigates technical issues and develops guidance for the seismic evaluation and retrofit of existing buildings.
- These are then submitted as proposed revisions to the ASCE/SEI 41 consensus standard.
- This year focuses on finalizing and documenting previous three years of technical development and the recommended change proposals for updating **ASCE/SEI 41-17**.

2. Update of Weak Story Design Guidelines Supplement (ATC-137) (Mahoney & Aronson)

- Ongoing development of a supplement publication to existing Seismic Evaluation and Retrofit of *Multi-Unit Wood Frame Buildings with Weak First Stories* (FEMA P-807) to address the tuck under parking issue commonly found in southern California.
- 3. Guide for Repair of Damaged Buildings to Achieve Future Resilience (ATC- 145) (Mahoney & Aronson)
 - Updates and improves **FEMA 306, 307, & 308** guidance for post-earthquake assessment, repair and retrofit procedures of concrete buildings.
 - This final year of the initial project compiles the studies and assessment framework for reinforced concrete structures into a draft report on assessing damage.



Projects Providing Other Technical Design Guidance Publications

Mahoney/Scott/Aronson/Tong

These are projects in the last year of a 5-year contract – no changes/expansions to scope are available. Next 5-year overall contract in the works.

- Performance Based Seismic Design Guidelines/Functional Recovery (ATC-138) (Mahoney) 1.
 - The FEMA Funded ATC-138 project is using Performance Based Seismic Design to Estimate Functional Recovery Time (ATC-138). This will be published as a new Volume 8 of the FEMA P-58 Performance Based Seismic Design series and will provide guidance on how to use FEMA P-58 to accurately estimate functional recovery time.
- Building Occupancy Resumption Guidance (ATC-137) (Mahoney & Aronson)
 - Document and develop national level guidance based on local programs on using outside resources to perform building safety inspections to more quickly resume occupancy.
 - The intent of this project is to develop supplemental guidance for *Post-Disaster Building Safety Evaluation Guidance* (FEMA P-2055).
- Earthquake Resistant Design Concepts (ATC-137) (Scott)
 Update P-749 to include recent changes to the seismic provisions of the building codes.
- Homebuilders' Guide to Earthquake Resistant Design and Construction (ATC-137) (Scott)
 - Update of FEMA 232 has been kicked off. This design guide is for one- and two-family light frame structures and the intended audience is homebuilders and other non-engineers.
- USGS Circular 1242 (ATC 137) (Scott)
 - Updates for NEHRP post-earthquake event coordination document.
 - USGS has invited FEMA EWPB and a FCO to be part of the update committee to provide input.
- 6. Improving the Nation's Lifelines to Achieve Resilience (ATC-150) (Mahoney)
 - Begins development of coordinated seismic guidance for the nation's lifelines infrastructure.
- Improving Building Performance in Very High Seismic Regions (ATC-154) (Tong)
 - Conducts problem-focused study on high collapse risk for buildings in very high seismic regions and develops solutions and recommendations for use by building code and standard.





Mike Tong
Physical Scientist
@fema.dhs.gov





NATIONAL EARTHQUAKE PROGRAM MANAGERS MEETING

2020 Puerto Rico Earthquake Mitigation Update

José A. Lebrón Regional Earthquake Program Manager FEMA, Region 2



Question?

 What do you remember from the 2020 Puerto Rico's Earthquakes?







Suggested Responses





















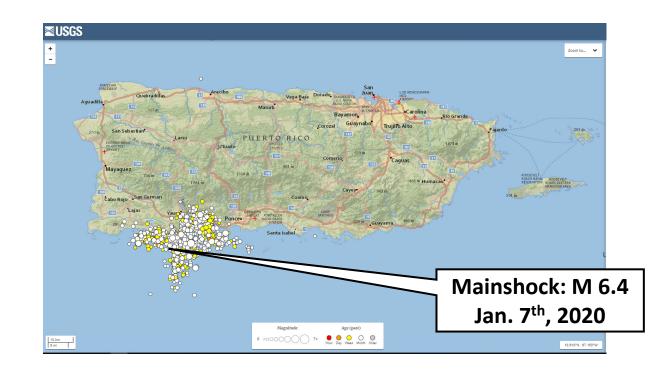




DR-4473-PR Hazard Mitigation Report

Operational Period Report

March 14 - March 20







Public Assistance: C-G Projects

Projects processed through HM queue during the operational period: 8

- Projects with HMPs: 5 (57%)
- A&Es: 1
- No mitigation: 2
- Projects pending to be processed: 17
- Seismic retrofits for this week: 1
 - (School Elvira Vicente, Yauco)
- HMP Costs for this week: \$1.12M
 (265 % of the Best Available Cost)



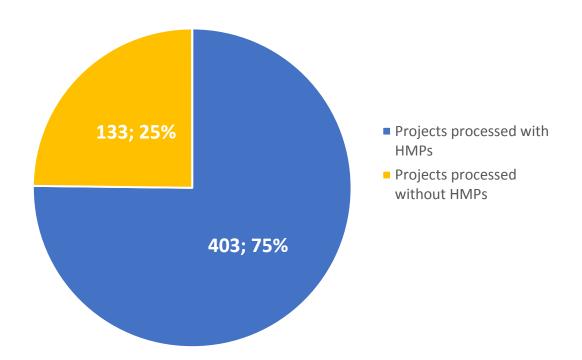




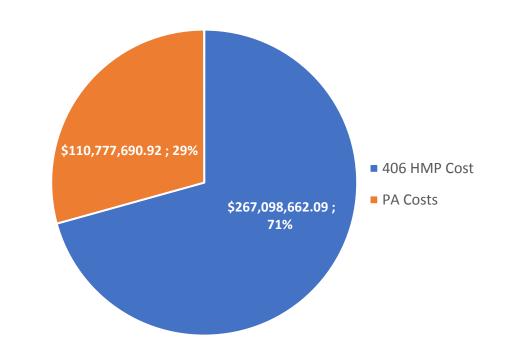
C-G Projects processed by HM (Sent to Insurance)

DR-4473PR Processed Projects

Total processed projects =536



DR-4473PR Best Available Cost vs. 406HMP Cost Total Best Available Cost (includes Mitigation) = \$377,876,353.01

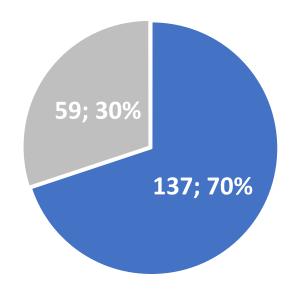




C-G Projects processed by HM: Municipality

DR-4473PR Municipality Projects Reviewed

Total projects = 196



- Projects processed with HMPs
- Projects processed without HMPs

Total Municipality Projects Processed: 196

Total municipality projects with HMP: 137 (70%)

Total HMP cost: \$5,904,716.40 (20%)

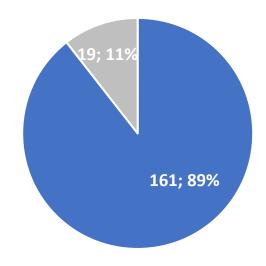
Municipalities with HMPs: 14 / 14





C-G Projects processed by HM: Education

DR-4473PR Education Projects processed by HM=180



- Projects processed with HMPs
- Projects processed without HMPs

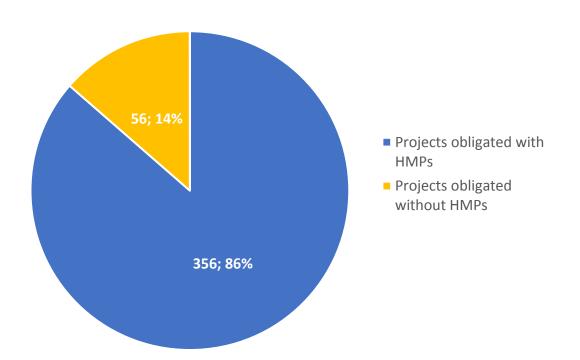
- Education projects processed: 180
- Education projects with HMPs: 161 (89%)
- Total HMP cost: \$254,996,884.74 (88% of Best Available Cost)
- Total HMPs for Schools processed with seismic retrofit BCA: 157 including three PNP's that are Private School and a College.



C-G Projects Costs for Projects Obligated

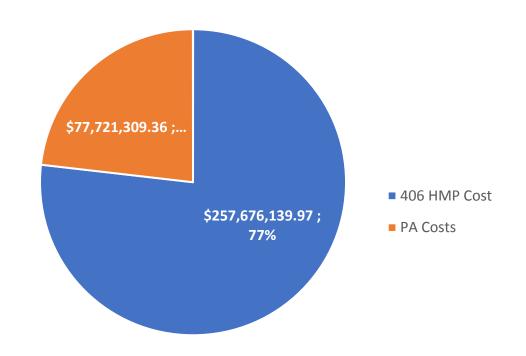
DR-4473PR Obligated Projects

Total obligated projects = 412



DR-4473PR Best Available Cost vs. 406HMP Cost

Total Best Available Cost with Mitigation = \$333,020,339.00





Hazard Mitigation Challenges

- Meeting with PRDE for seismic retrofits.
- Meetings with other applicants to evaluate possible seismic retrofits.
- Preparation of mitigation alternatives for Historic Buildings.
- Meeting EHP regarding seismic-retrofit.







Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (Section 404)





Hazard Mitigation Grant Program

Projects with Seismic Retrofits *Completed* DR-1798-PR

- Installation of Four Seismicity Monitoring Station, PRSN
 - Providing the Puerto Rico Seismic Network (PRSN) the capability of locating and disseminating earthquake information in less than 5 minutes after an earthquake event.
 - The scope of work consisted of the installation of four stations in areas where azimuthally coverage was lacking, installed 4 accelerometers co-located at the seismic stations, installed and monumented 3 Geodesic Positioning System Stations eastward and westward of the seismo-active zone, installed a data concentrator linked to the PRSN via station for satellite data transmission and, incorporated the seismic and ground motion instruments into PRSN real-time monitoring system.
 - Project Cost

Federal Share: \$237,677
Local Share: \$79,268
Total Cost: \$316,945







Hazard Mitigation Grant Program

Projects with Seismic Retrofits Completed DR-1136-PR

- Seismic Retrofit of 96 Seismic Schools, PRDE
 - Project Cost
 - Federal Share: \$10,852,829
 - Local Share: \$3,617,610
 - Total Cost: \$14,470,439







Questions?





Summary

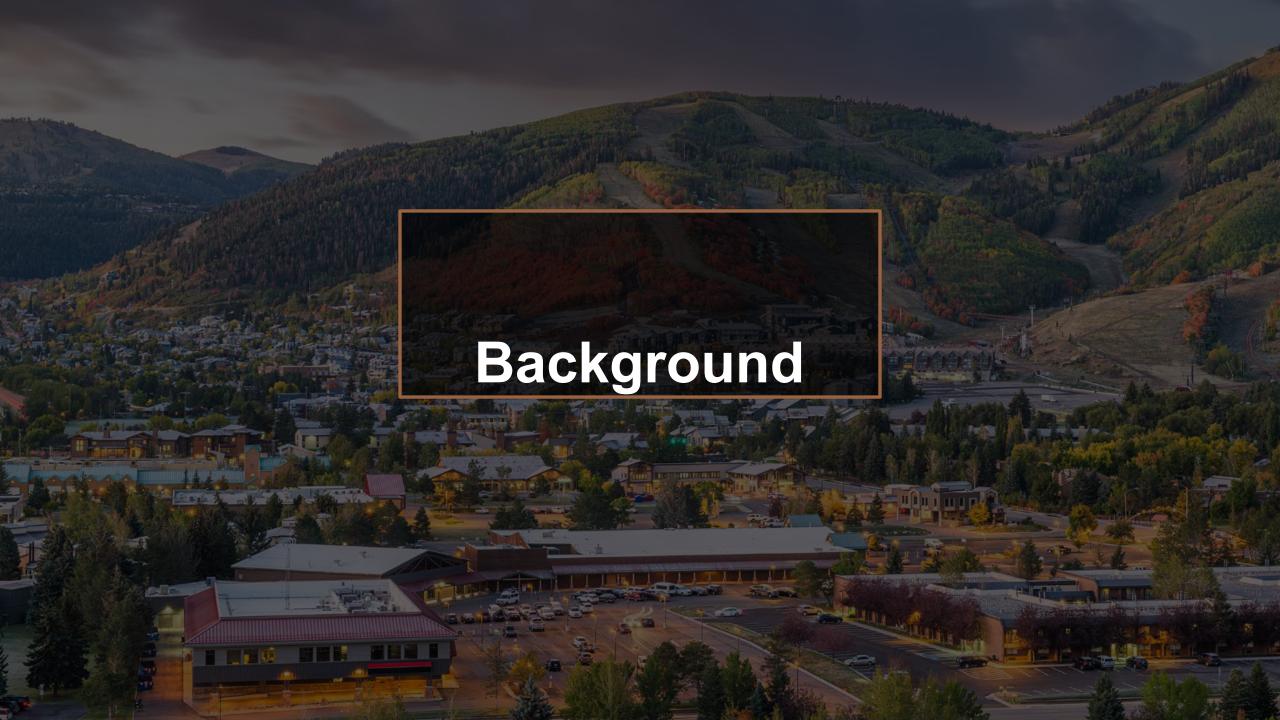
- Amount of PA Mitigation obligated 77 % more than regular PA projects.
- Seismic Retrofit Projects Completed the HMGP.











NEHRP Eligible Activities (paraphrased)

- 1. Develop seismic mitigation plans
- 2. Develop inventories
- 3. Update building codes, zoning codes, and ordinances
- 4. Increase earthquake awareness and education
- 5. Emergency management exercises with mitigation component
- 6. Promotion of Earthquake Insurance
- 7. Assistance to Multi-State Groups to do any of the above

NEHRP Eligible Activities (paraphrased)

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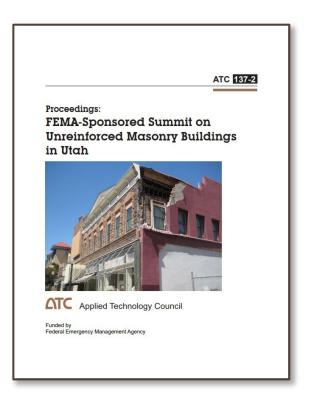
Pursued by Utah since 2016



Unreinforced Masonry Summit

- 120+ participants with a broad range of expertise.
- Led by Utah DEM
- Support from FEMA (R8, R10 & HQ) and ATC







Magna Earthquake – March 18, 2020

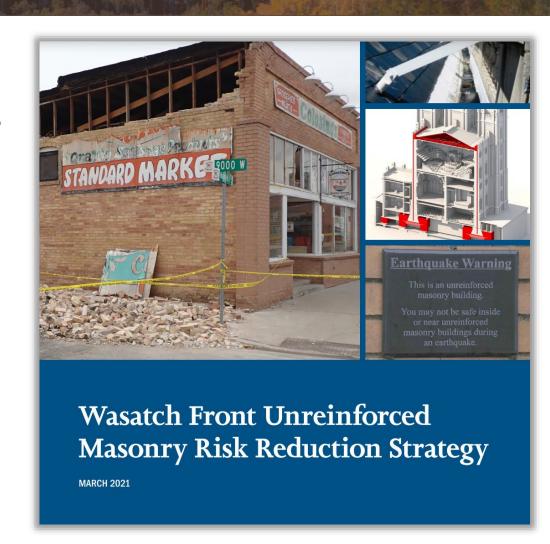
- Presidentially Declared Disaster
- Recovery ongoing
- >100 damaged Utah schools
- Majority of damaged schools are shelters and on URM Inventory
- 406/PA Mitigation Funding is challenging for structural seismic damages





Wasatch Front Unreinforced Masonry Risk Reduction

- Risk Reduction Strategy released (March 2021).
 - National Mitigation Investment Strategy Pilot
 - Interagency support intended, but limited
 - Included equity considerations
- Led by DEM & FEMA (R8, R10, & HQ)
- Support from ATC



URM Strategy: Overarching Goals



Establish a statewide URM risk reduction program.

2

Protect schools: retrofit, repurpose, or demolish vulnerable schools.

3

Mitigate critical government facilities to implement recovery.

4

Tighten existing building code loopholes at the state level.

5

Empower local communities to enforce existing retrofit requirements and enhance as locally appropriate.

URM Strategy: Goal 2

Protect schools

- Shelters & community hubs
- Set aggressive dates to repurpose, retrofit, or demolish URM schools.
- Technical & funding support.





Utah K-12 Public Schools Unreinforced Masonry Inventory

What it includes:

- 130 school campuses with 161 URM buildings or additions.
- 76,000 children, or 13% of total K-12 public school enrollment
- Value of buildings at risk: ~\$2 billion.
- Recommendations for reducing risk.
- Led by DEM
- Support from FEMA (R8 & HQ) and ATC



Utah K-12 Public Schools Unreinforced Masonry Inventory

Methods, Findings, and Recommendations

February 2022

Strong Media Response



=

Report: 119 Utah public school buildings 'susceptible to significant earthquake damage'

New state, federal report found construction of 119 structures on Utah public school campuses makes them susceptible to significant earthquake damage

By Marjorie Cortez on February 10, 2022 11:01 am















Progress!



\$171 million



Earthquake Risk Reduction on a Budget

- Let's admit it: the NEHRP Grant is not large
- Two (or more?) approaches to big problems:
 - Build year-to-year
 - Use smaller project (inventory) to highlight need; attention and funding may follow
- Ongoing need for coordination across States, Regions, and sectors



NATIONAL EARTHQUAKE PROGRAM MANAGERS MEETING

Region 9 Update

Anne Rosinski, C.E.G.

Earthquake Program Manager



Region 9

- National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program (NEHRP)
 - FEMA Region 9 Mitigation Division NEHRP grant task requirements in addition to NEHRP NOFO and Terms and Conditions
- *NEW* Region 9 Planning and Implementation Branch (PIB)
- Seismic BCA update
 - Proposed pilot: Pre-calculated benefits for soft story structures
- 2nd Inventory workshop Date TBD (late 2022 or early 2023)
- Earthquake Insurance project Phase II
- Earthquake Mitigation 101 and Planning guide







National Earthquake **Program Managers** Meeting

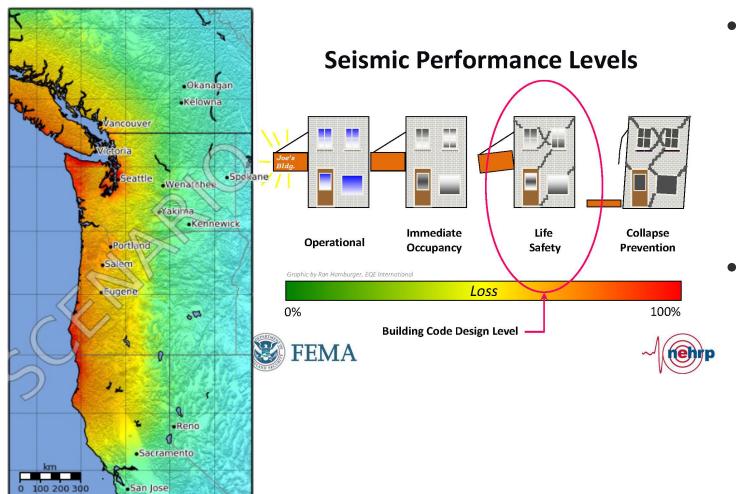
Region 10 Update

Amanda Siok Earthquake Program Manager



Steven Weissman; The Stranger

RED doesn't have to mean destruction



- Retrofit older buildings
 - pre-2000s
 - Alignment with energy efficiency upgrades
- Require new buildings to meet higher standards
 - Consider performance objectives



CSZ Exercise

- October RISC "Takeover"
 - NETAP Trainings
 - USGS Products
 - Clearinghouse processes
 - Post-Quake Inspections
- Next Steps:
 - Exercise and Mitigation Planning Linkages
 - Goals:
 - Coordination across silos (Response, Preparedness, Mitigation)
 - Messaging support for exercises to advocate mitigation solutions





Successes

Identify



State Fund







Plan

Oregon bill to require fuel tank owners to assess threat of earthquakes



WA would invest millions to retrofit schools against earthquakes under bill awaiting Inslee's signature









Successes

Identify



State Fund



Oregon bill to require fuel tank owners to

assess threat of earthquakes





Plan

WA would invest millions to retrofit schools against earthquakes under bill awaiting Inslee's signature













Earthquake Mitigation 101 & Planning Guide



Engineering Groups, EERI, Tenants Rights, Historic Preservation, School Districts, Universities, Developers, etc.

HAZARD MITIGATION PLANNING REQUIREMENTS

ELEMENT B HAZARD **IDENTIFICATION** AND RISK ASSESSMENT

Building Inventories, RVS, Insurance coverage, Building Code Analysis, Hazus Runs, Demographic & Equity **Analysis**

ELEMENT C MITIGATION **STRATEGY**

Land Use, Zoning, Building Codes, Partnerships, Retrofit Program; Prioritization Methodology



Rapid Visual Screening of Buildings for Potential Seismic Hazards: A Handbook



FEMA P-154 / January 2015 **S** FEMA

Third Edition





Natural Hazard Retrofit Program Toolkit



NEHRP Recommended **Seismic Provisions for New Buildings and Other**

Volume I: Part 1 Provisions, Part 2 Commentary

👺 FEMA

Structures



Reducing the Risks of Nonstructural Earthquake Damage – A Practical Guide

FEMA E-74 / December 2012





nehrp



So

REVIEW

AMMURT



Planning Matters

Mitigation Plan

> Post-Disaster Findings

HAZARD MITIGATION STRATEGY

DR-4413-AK / Declared: January 31, 2019

PURPOSE

This document provides an agreement to implement the Hazard Mitigation Program strategy in response to DR-4413-AK, 2018 Cook Inlet Earthquake. This agreement is the framework for implementing long-term cost-effective solutions to minimize future disaster damages and is consistent with the State Hazard Mitigation Plan.

The State of Alaska, Division of Homeland Security & Emergency Management (DHS&EM) and the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) participated in developing the goals and objectives to deliver Hazard Mitigation Programs in this disaster. This document outlines objectives and actions for each group within the Hazard Mitigation Branch. Many actions will be implemented via the Joint Field Office, while some will be implemented over multiple years with the support of the Regional Office.

EVENT DESCRIPTION

On November 30, 2018, a reported 7.0 Magnitude earthquake occurred in Alaska, with the epicenter located 10 miles north of Anchorage at a depth of 21 miles. The earthquake caused damage to major lighways, important public roads, bridges, and other transportation infrastructure. Undermining of dembankments, railroad tracks, and loss of track base. A widespread power, water, and communication disruption; structural collapse and resulting fires to several buildings; and severe damage to private homes, personal property, and businesses.

HAZARD MITIGATION GOAL

The mitigation goal for DR-4413-Ak is to increase the capabilities necessary to reduce loss of life and property state-wide by lessening the impact of disasters. This goal will be accomplished through specific objectives related to FEMA Programs, such as Public Assistance (PA) and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HMGP), trainings and technical assistance, research and analysis, as well as communication and outreach.

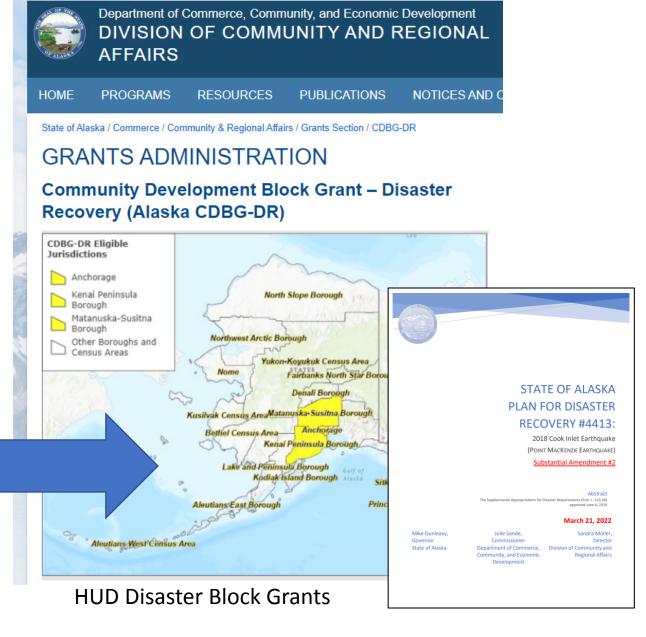
These capabilities include, but are not limited to:

- State-wide and community impacted risk reduction project identification
- Improve the resilience of critical infrastructure and key resource lifelines
- Risk reduction for specific vulnerabilities from natural hazards
- · Initiatives to reduce future risks after a disaster has occurred
- Identify potential mitigation opportunities to be incorporated into Hazard Mitigation Plans and Strategies
- Increase awareness and collaboration with other State, Federal and Tribal agencies to support mitigation

DR-4413-AK - Hazard Mitigation Strategy

Page 1 of 6

Disaster Mitigation Strategy



10. Planning and Coordination

Since January 2011, FEMA Region X has partnered with the State of Alaska to deploy Risk Assessment, and Planning (Risk MAP) projects with the goal of accurately and comprehen depicting natural hazard risks throughout Alaska, including the Municipality of Anchorage Matanuska-Susitna Borough, and the Kenai Peninsula Borough.

On September 24-26, 2019, the Earthquake Engineering Research Institute and the Alaska Earthquake Center with support from the National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Progra the National Science Foundation and the U.S. Geological Survey hosted a Symposium on t M7.1 Anchorage Earthquake. This symposium highlighted the research that had occurred stimulated new investigations and collaborations. The symposium covered seismology, ge ground motion, structural and geotechnical engineering, lifelines, public health, emergen management and response, tsunami monitoring and modeling, school safety and public p Page 43 of 97



STATE OF ALASKA PLAN FOR DISASTER RECOVERY #4413:

2018 Cook Inlet Earthquake (POINT MACKENZIE EARTHQUAKE) Substantial Amendment #2

Abstract he Supplemental Appropriations for Disaster Requirements (Pub. L. 116-20

March 21, 2022

ileavy, · · · e Sande, Sandr.
missioner
t of Commerce, Division of Commun, and Economic Region

Alaska

goal of the symposium was to document the consequences of the earthquake and the res_____ a broad range of post-earthquake investigations; identify important lessons learned; formulate an agenda for future research in earthquake science and engineering; and inform possible changes to public policy for earthquake safety.

In July 2021, the Earthquake Engineering Research Institute (EERI) published the EERI Reconnaissance Report: M7.1 Anchorage Earthquake on Nov. 30, 2018, which formally documented their observations of the 2018 Cook Inlet Earthquake. (Reference 2) This report is a multidisciplinary seismological and engineering report that presents the following:

Chapter 1, Introduction and Overview

Chapter 2, Seismology, Ground Motions, and Aftershocks

Chapter 3, Geotechnical Impacts (including Residential Structures)

Chapter 4, Reconnaissance Team Overview

Chapter 5, Nonstructural and Equipment Damage in Buildings

Chapter 6, Performance of Schools

Chapter 7, Performance of Hospitals and Health Care Facilities

Chapter 8, Impact on Transportation Systems (Public Infrastructure)

Chapter 9, Lifelines and Utilities (Public Infrastructure)

Chapter 10, FEMA Post-Earthquake Recommendations for Mitigation (Appendix B.)

Chapter 11, Conclusions, Lessons, and Risk Mitigation Recommendations

CDBG-DR Action Plan (Informed directly by FEMA Mitigation Strategy and EERI Lessons Learned)



2018 Cook Inlet Earthquake

DCCED encourages all impacted homeowners to keep receipts for any repairs made on their home, to include insurance, Federal Emergency Management Administration (FEMA) and Small Business Administration (SBA) funds, to determine CDBG-DR funding eligibility.

- Forest Park Optional Relocation Program: Allocates \$2.5 Million to provide housing assistance for residents of Forest Park. Maximum benefit is \$50,000 per household for 24 months.
- Indian (Alaska Native) Affordable Housing Provides assistance to Cook Inlet Housing
 Authority for new construction of affordable housing and permanent supportive housing.
- HUD Assisted Housing: Under Revision. Provides assistance to conduct seismic studies, seismic/structural analysis and seismic retrofits or replacement of HUD assisted housing.
- **Home Repair Program**: Under Revision. Allows homeowners to have repairs made to their home including rehabilitation and/or replacement up to \$200,000.
- Local Buyout and Acquisition Program: Under Revision. Local governments may buyout
 eligible homes at a post-earthquake fair market value to move homeowners in harm's way in
 Seismic Hazard Zone 4 or 5 and a FEMA Designated Special Flood Plain Hazard Area to a
 lower-risk area.
- Local Infrastructure Program: Under Revision. Repairs, enhances and restores
 infrastructure for local communities impacted by the 2018 Cook Inlet Earthquake as part of a
 comprehensive long-term recovery program.

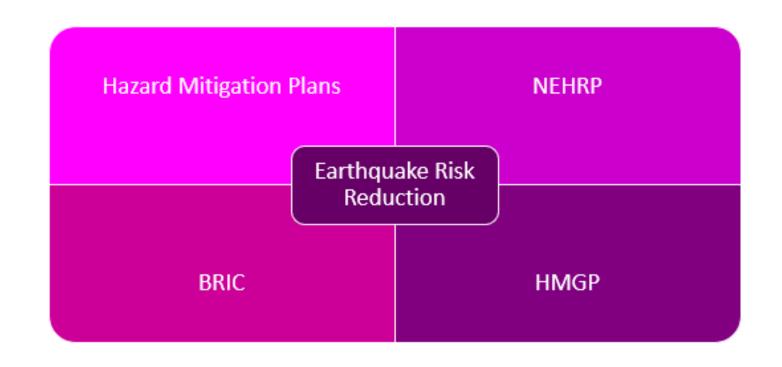




Seismic Benefit Cost Analysis (BCA)

Exploring:

- Improvements to tool
- Quantifying benefits
- Seismic BCA Educational Materials
- Pursing Pre-Calculated Benefits
 - Soft-Story Structures
 - URM Schools





National Earthquake Technical Assistance Program (NETAP) Trainings

National Earthquake Program Managers Meeting 2022

Ginevra "Gigi" Rojahn, Applied Technology Council





What is NETAP?

- Delivery of FREE trainings on earthquake risk reduction topics
- States/territories request specific courses
- Trainers and trainings material by NETAP
- Participants receive PDH certificates







NETAP Course Topics

Reducing earthquake risks

- Hospitals
- Schools
- Residences



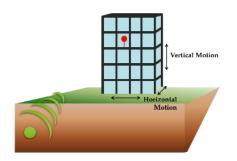
Spotting seismic hazards

- Structural
- Nonstructural



Understanding how buildings perform in EQs

- How earthquakes affect buildings
- Designing new buildings



Conducting post-EQ safety assessment

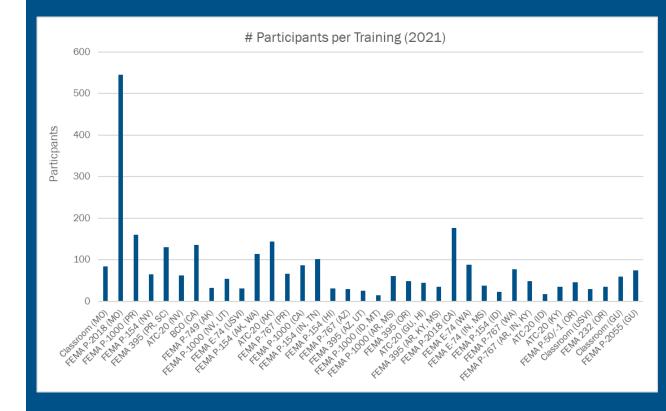
- How to assess
- Planning, managing, & implementing programs





2021 Training Season

- Statistics
 - 20 states/territories participated
 - 36 trainings delivered, all web-based
 - Average of 80 participants/training
- States/territories were grouped into Course Sharing Zones
 - Nearly all requests granted





2022 Training Season

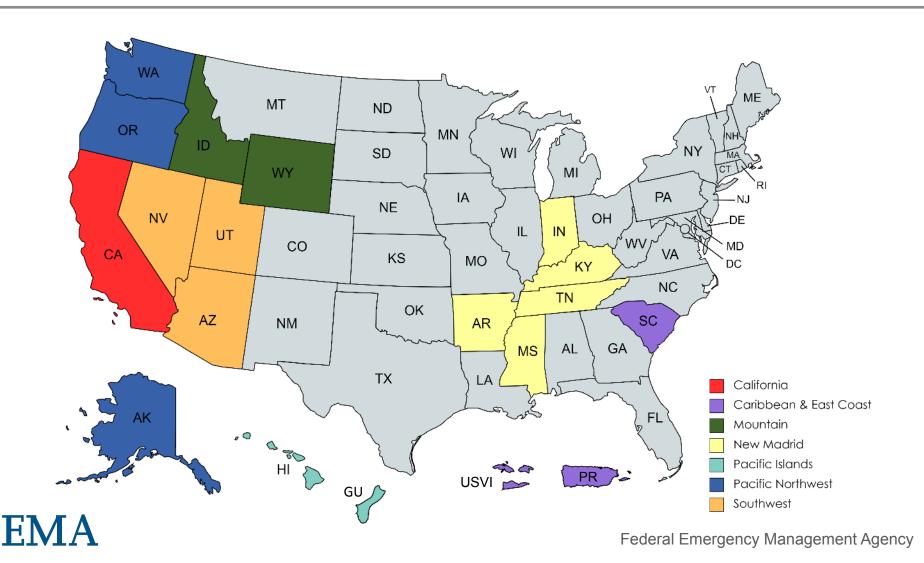
- Hybrid in-person/web-based training delivery offered this year!
 - States/territories had the option of requesting in-person or web-based
 - 3 states requested in-person
- Statistics
 - 19 states/territories participating
 - 40 trainings planned (7 in-person trainings, 33 web-based)
- Improved accessibility



We're going back to in-person for the first time since 2019!!



Course Sharing Zones



Top requested courses, 2022:

9 requests

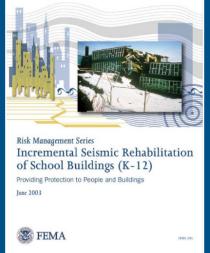
- FEMA P-154, Rapid Visual Screening
- FEMA 395, Mitigation for Schools

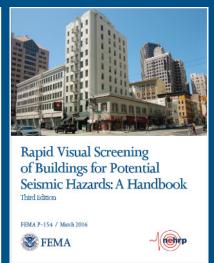
8 requests

 ATC-20, Postearthquake Safety Evaluation

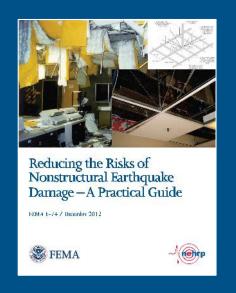
5 requests

 FEMA E-74, Reducing the Risks of Nonstructural Damage







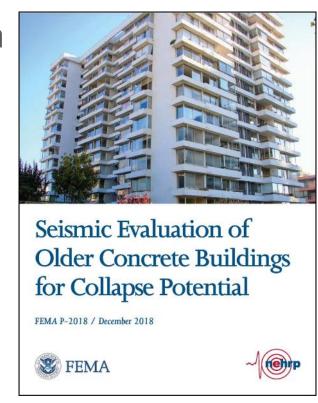




New Course Spotlight!

Older Concrete Buildings: Understanding the Seismic Risk and Developing a Mitigation Program

- Non-ductile concrete buildings
 - What they are and how they have performed in past earthquakes
 - Why addressing risk is important to a community's overall seismic resilience
 - Guidance for developing a mitigation program
 - Role of FEMA P-2018 within the overall process (technical engineering details are not discussed)

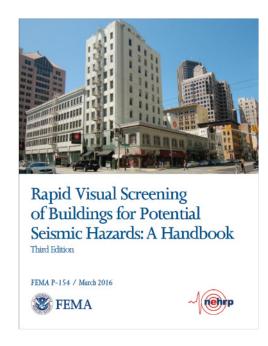


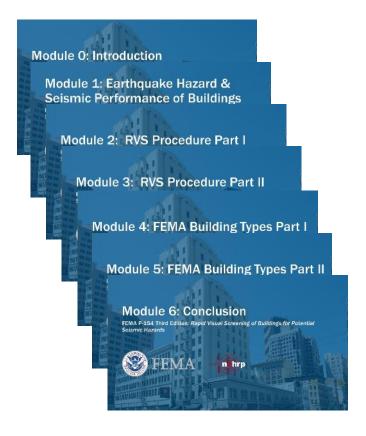


On-Demand Training Development

On-demand recorded training on **FEMA P-154**, *Rapid Visual Screening of Buildings for Potential Seismic Hazard, Third Edition*

- To be posted on FEMA's website
- Highest requested course
- Relevant to jurisdictions across the country



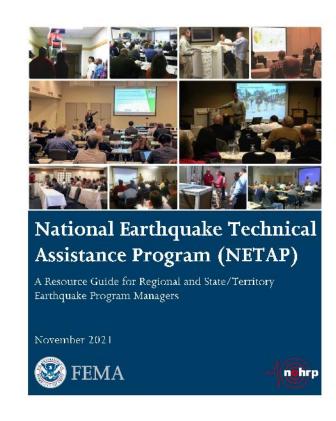




Thank you!

- Questions?
- Send any additional feedback/ideas/questions
 - Email Gigi at grojahn@atcouncil.org
- Learn more

https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/risk-management/earthquake/training/netap







2022 NATIONAL EARTHQUAKE PROGRAM MANAGERS MEETING

--- END OF DAY 1 ---

Virtual Participants return March 31 at 8:00AM CDT